

THE COMPANIES ACTS 2014

A PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

An Investment Company with Variable Capital and Limited Liability

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

-of-

TRILOGY INVESTMENT FUNDS PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

AN UMBRELLA FUND WITH SEGREGATED LIABILITY BETWEEN SUB-FUNDS

(Amended by special resolution of the Shareholders dated 1 July 2016 with effect from 1 July 2016)

- 1.00 The name of the Company is **"TRILOGY INVESTMENT FUNDS PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY"**.
- 2.00 The Company is a public limited company being an investment company with variable capital and constituted as an umbrella fund with segregated liability between sub-funds and having as its sole object the collective investment of its funds in either or both transferable securities and other liquid financial assets of capital raised from the public and operating on the principle of risk-spreading in accordance with the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2011 (S.I. No. 352 of 2011) and the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. No. 143 of 2016) (as may be amended or supplemented from time to time). A separate portfolio of assets will be maintained for each Fund and will be invested in accordance with the investment objective applicable to such Fund.
- 3.00 The powers of the Company to attain the said object are:
 - 3.01 To carry on business as an investment company and for that purpose to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire or invest in, finance, hold and dispose of or realise, either in the name of the Company or in that of any nominee, any interest in any real estate (whether leasehold, freehold or otherwise) or real estate related interest and any shares, stocks, warrants, units, participation certificates, partnership interests, mortgages, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations, collateralized obligations, loans, loan stock, notes, loan notes, promissory notes, structured notes, structured bonds, structured debentures, commercial paper, certificates of deposit, bills of exchange, trade bills, treasury bills, futures contracts, swap contracts, contracts for differences, commodities of every description (including precious metals and oil), variable or floating rate securities, securities in respect of which the return and/or redemption amount is calculated by reference to any index, price or rate, options contracts, forward rate agreements, policies of assurance and insurance, currencies, money market instruments and financial instruments and securities of whatsoever nature created, issued or guaranteed by any company wherever incorporated or carrying on business or by any partnership, trust, unit trust, mutual fund or other collective investment scheme of whatsoever nature wherever formed or registered or carrying on business or issued or guaranteed by any government, government instrumentality, political subdivisions, sovereign ruler, commissioners, public body or authority supreme, dependant, state, territorial, commonwealth, municipal, local or otherwise in any part of the world, units of or participation in any unit trust scheme, mutual fund or other collective investment scheme in any part of the world and whether or not fully paid up, and any present or future rights and interest to or in any of the foregoing, and from time to time to acquire, invest in, and vary, exchange, grant, sell and dispose of options over any of the foregoing and to subscribe for the same subject to such terms and conditions (if any) as may be thought fit and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership or holding of any of the foregoing or of any legal or equitable

interest therein and to deposit money (or place money on current account) with such persons in such currencies and otherwise on such terms as may seem expedient.

- 3.02 To deposit money, securities and any other property of whatsoever nature to or with such person, and on such terms as may seem expedient and to discount, buy and sell bills, notes, warrants, coupons and other negotiable or transferable instruments, securities or documents of whatsoever nature.
- 3.03 To employ derivative instruments and techniques of all kinds for investment purposes and for the efficient management of the Company's assets and, in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, to enter into, accept, issue and otherwise deal with sale and repurchase agreements, futures contracts, options, securities lending agreements, short sales agreements, when-issued, delayed delivery and forward commitment agreements, foreign currency spot and forward rate exchange contracts, forward rate agreements, swaps, collars, floors and caps and other foreign exchange or interest rate hedging and investment arrangements.
- 3.04 Where required for the direct pursuit of the business of the Company, to acquire by purchase, lease, exchange, fee farm grant, hire or otherwise any estate or interest, whether immediate or reversionary and whether vested or contingent, in any lands, tenements or hereditaments of any tenure and wheresoever situate, and whether subject or not to any charges or encumbrances and whether or not such acquisition be by way of investment or otherwise, and to hold, manage and deal with the said lands, tenements or hereditaments and to carry out any works thereto and to sell, lease, let, mortgage or otherwise dispose of any estate or interest therein.
- 3.05 Where required for the direct pursuit of the business of the Company, to acquire by purchase, lease, exchange, hire or otherwise any personal property of whatsoever nature wheresoever situate or any interest therein and to hold, manage and deal with the said property and sell, lease, let, mortgage or otherwise dispose of the said property.
- 3.06 To carry on all kinds of financial, trust, agency, broking and other operations including the underwriting, issuing on commission or otherwise of stock and securities of all kinds.
- 3.07 To accumulate capital for any of the purposes of the Company, and to appropriate any of the Company's assets to specific purposes, either conditionally or unconditionally and to admit any class or section of those who have any dealings with the Company to any share in the profits thereof or to any other special rights, privileges, advantages or benefits.
- 3.08 To receive money on loan and to borrow or raise money in any currency in any manner and to secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in any manner and to secure with or without consideration the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge, debenture, debenture stock, bond, indemnity, lien or security of whatsoever nature against the whole or any part of the Company's undertaking, property or assets (whether present or future) and also by a similar mortgage, charge, debenture, debenture stock, bond, indemnity, lien or security of whatsoever nature to secure or guarantee the performance of any obligation or liability undertaken by the Company or by any other company or person.
- 3.09 To guarantee the payment of money by or the performance of any contracts, liabilities, obligations, or engagements of any company, firm or person (including, without limitation, any unincorporated association, partnership, limited partnership, trust, unit trust, mutual fund or other collective investment scheme in any part of the world) and to grant guarantees and indemnities of every description, and to undertake obligations of every description.
- 3.10 To create, maintain, invest and deal with any reserve or sinking funds for redemption of obligations of the Company or for any other purpose of the Company.

- 3.11 To enter into any arrangements with any government or authority supreme, dependent, municipal, local or otherwise in any part of the world and to obtain from any such government or authority any rights, concessions and privileges that may seem conducive to the objects of the Company or any of them.
- 3.12 To employ any person for the purposes of the business carried on by the Company or to employ or enter into any contract for services with any person, firm, company or other body to investigate and examine the conditions, prospects, values, character and circumstances of any business concern or undertaking and generally of any assets, concessions, properties or rights and to provide administration, custodian, investment management and advisory and distribution services to the Company.
- 3.13 To take out, acquire, surrender and assign policies of assurance with any insurance company or companies it may think fit payable at fixed or uncertain dates or upon the happening of any contingency whatsoever and to pay the premiums thereon.
- 3.14 To promote and aid in the promoting, constitute, form or organise companies, unincorporated associations, syndicates, partnerships, limited partnerships, trusts, unit trusts, mutual funds or collective investment schemes of all kinds in any part of the world and to subscribe for shares or units therein or other securities thereof for the purpose of carrying on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on and/or for the purpose of its or their acquiring all or any of the property, rights and liabilities of the Company and/or for the purpose of advancing directly or indirectly the objects of the Company, and/or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit the Company and to pay any or all of the expenses of or incidental thereto.
- 3.15 To amalgamate or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, joint venture, reciprocal concessions or co-operation with any person or company carrying on, engaged in, or about to carry on or engage in any business or transaction which the Company is authorised to carry on or engage in, or any business or transaction capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company, and to take or otherwise acquire and hold, sell, re-issue, or otherwise deal with shares or stock in or securities or obligations of, and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such securities or obligations or any dividends upon any such shares or stock.
- 3.16 To establish and/or carry on any other business or businesses which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any business which the Company is authorised to carry on, or may seem to the Company calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company or to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's properties or rights.
- 3.17 To acquire and carry on all or any part of the business, goodwill or property, and to undertake any liabilities of any person, firm, association, company, unincorporated association, partnership, limited partnership, trust, unit trust or other collective investment scheme possessed of property suitable for any of the purposes of the Company, or carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on, and as the consideration for the same to pay cash or to issue any fully or partly paid up shares, debentures, or obligations of the Company or undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm, association, company, unincorporated association, partnership, limited partnership, trust, unit trust or other collective investment scheme.
- 3.18 To create, issue, make, draw, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate and otherwise deal with redeemable debentures or bonds or other obligations, bills of exchange, promissory notes, letters of credit or other negotiable or mercantile instruments.
- 3.19 To the extent provided by law to obtain and hold, either alone or jointly with any person or company in any part of the world, insurance cover in respect of any risk of the Company, its directors, officers, employees and agents.

- 3.20 To distribute among the members of the Company in specie any assets of the Company or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any assets of the Company and in particular to repay any surplus or premiums on any shares of the Company.
- 3.21 To sell, let, lend, develop, dispose of or otherwise deal with the undertaking, property or assets of the Company or any part thereof or all or any part of the property, rights or privileges of the Company upon such terms as the Company may think fit, with power to accept as the consideration, any shares, stocks, units, debentures, mortgages, indemnities, liens, pledges, hypothecations, securities or obligations of whatsoever nature of or interest in any other company, unincorporated association, partnership, limited partnership, trust, unit trust or other collective investment scheme or any mortgage, pledge or hypothecation of such interests.
- 3.22 To remunerate any companies, firms or persons for services rendered or to be rendered to the Company including in particular, but without limitation, services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in the Company's capital or any debentures or other securities of the Company or in or about the promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business and whether by cash payment or by the allotment to him or them of stocks, shares, debentures, bonds or other securities of the Company, credited as paid up in full in part or otherwise.
- 3.23 To pay out of the funds of the Company all expenses of or incidental to or incurred in connection with the formation and incorporation of the Company and the promotion of the Company and the raising of money for the Company and the issue of its capital or any class thereof, including brokerage and commissions for obtaining applications for or taking, placing or procuring the underwriting of shares, stocks, debentures, bonds or other securities of the Company and any other expenses which the Directors shall consider to be in the nature of preliminary expenses.
- 3.24 To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company either in cash or by the issue of fully or partly paid shares of the Company.
- 3.25 To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world.
- 3.26 To exercise all or any of the powers aforesaid in any part of the world through branches or offices or otherwise and as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise, and by or through trustees, agents, attorneys, sub-contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others and to contract for the carrying on of any operation connected with the Company's business by any person or company in any part of the world.
- 3.27 To do all such other things as the Company may deem incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the objects of the Company.
- 3.28 Each of the powers of the Company (whether enumerated or not) is to be interpreted and exercised as ancillary to the main object but separate from and ranking equally to any other ancillary power.

And it is hereby declared that in the construction of this clause the word "company" except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any person or partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in Ireland or elsewhere, and words denoting the singular number only shall include the plural number and vice versa and the intention is that the powers specified in each paragraph of this clause shall, except where otherwise expressed in such paragraph, be in no way restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the name of the Company.

4.00 The liability of the members is limited.

5.00 The share capital of the Company shall be equal to the value for the time being of the issued share capital of the Company. The minimum authorised share capital of the Company is €2.00 (two euro) represented by 2 (two) Subscriber Shares of no par value issued at €1.00 (one euro) each. The maximum authorised share capital of the Company is 500,000,000,002 (five hundred billion and two) Shares of no par value, designated as unclassified shares. The issued share capital of the Company for the time being shall not be less than €2.00 (two euro) nor more than €500,000,000,002.

We, the several persons whose names, addresses and descriptions are subscribed, wish to be formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we agree to take the number of Shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

Names, Addresses and Description of subscribers Subscriber (written in full)	Number of Shares taken by each
Director	One Share
For and on behalf of Matsack Nominees Limited 30 Herbert Street Dublin 2 Ireland	
Director	One Share
For and on behalf of Matsack Trust Limited 30 Herbert Street Dublin 2 Ireland	
Total No. of Shares taken:	Two Shares

Dated the 12th day of April 2007

Witness to the above Signatures:

Aidan O Connell
Chartered Company Secretary
30 Herbert Street
Dublin 2

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
TRILOGY INVESTMENT FUNDS PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY
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COMPANIES ACT 2014
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

TRILOGY INVESTMENT FUNDS PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

AN UMBRELLA FUND WITH SEGREGATED LIABILITY BETWEEN SUB-FUNDS

(Amended by special resolution of the Shareholders dated 1 July 2016 2016 with effect from 1 July 2016)

1. INTERPRETATION

1.01 In these Articles, any reference to an "Article" shall be deemed to be reference to the specified Article of these Articles.

1.02 In these Articles the words standing in the first column of the table next hereinafter contained, shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively in the second column thereof if not inconsistent with the subject or context:

Words	Meanings
"Accounting Date"	31 December in each year or such other date as the Directors may from time to time decide;
"Accounting Period"	A financial year of the Company ending on an Accounting Date and being the period in respect of which the accounts of the Company to be laid before it in general meeting are made up and commencing on the date immediately succeeding the last day of the last financial year;
"Act"	The Companies Act 2014 and every modification, consolidation, re-enactment or amendment thereof for the time being in force and every applicable regulation made thereunder and for the time being in force;
"Administration Agreement"	Any agreement for the time being subsisting between the Company and the Administrator relating to the appointment and duties of the Administrator;
"Administrator"	Any person appointed by the Company in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank from time to time and for the time being responsible for the provision of administration, fund accounting and related services to the Company.
"Articles"	These Articles of Association as amended from time to time and for the time being in force;
"Auditors"	The auditors for the time being of the Company;
"Base Currency"	The currency of account in which the Shares of the Company or of any Fund are designated;

“Board”	The board of Directors of the Company for the time being and any duly constituted committee thereof;
“Business Day”	Such day or days as the Directors may determine and disclose in the Prospectus;
“Central Bank”	The Central Bank of Ireland or such successor authority as may be created from time to time;
“Clear Days”	In relation to a period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice was given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
“Closing Date”	Such date as disclosed in the Prospectus as the Directors shall determine and notify to the Central Bank as the date on which the Initial Offer Period will cease;
“Company”	Trilogy Investment Funds plc, a public limited company whose name appears on the heading to these Articles;
“Custodian”	Any corporation appointed by the Company from time to time and for the time being responsible for safe keeping of all of the assets of the Company;
“Custodian Agreement”	Any agreement for the time being subsisting between the Company and the Custodian and relating to the appointment and duties of the Custodian;
“Dealing Day”	Such day or days as the Directors may determine and specify in the Prospectus as a subscription date, in respect of a subscription for Shares, or a redemption date, in respect of a redemption or transfer of Shares, provided that there shall be at least one Dealing Day per fortnight;
“Dealing Deadline”	Such time on a Business Day prior to each Dealing Day or such other time as the Directors may from time to time determine as disclosed in the Prospectus;
“Declaration”	A valid declaration in a form prescribed by the Irish Revenue Commissioners for the purpose of Section 739D TCA 1997;
“Directors”	The directors of the Company for the time being or, as the case may be, the directors assembled as a Board or committee of the Board in accordance with the provisions of these Articles;
“Duties and Charges”	All stamp duty and other duties, taxes, governmental charges, imposts, levies, exchange costs and commissions, transfer fees and expenses, agents’ fees, brokerage fees, commissions, bank charges, transfer fees, registration fees and other duties and charges, whether payable in respect of the constitution, increase or reduction of all of the cash and other assets of the Company or the creation, acquisition, issue, conversion, exchange, purchase, holding, repurchase, redemption, sale or transfer of Shares or Investments by or on behalf of

	the Company which may have become or will become payable in respect of or prior to or upon the occasion of any transaction, dealing or valuation;
“EU Member State”	A Member State of the European Union from time to time;
“Euro”, “€” or “EUR”	The lawful currency from time to time of those EU Member States participating in European Monetary Union as envisaged by the Treaty of Rome;
“Exempt Investor”	Any Irish Resident defined as an “Exempt Investor” in the Prospectus.
“Fractional Share”	A fractional Share issued in accordance with Article 6.05.
“Fund”	Any fund from time to time established pursuant to Article 4.07 and which may comprise one or more classes of Shares;
“ICAV”	An Irish Collective Asset-management Vehicle as defined in the Irish Collective Asset-management Vehicles Act 2015.
“ICAV Act”	The Irish Collective Asset-management Vehicles Act 2015 and every modification, consolidation, re-enactment or amendment thereof for the time being in force and every applicable regulation made thereunder and for the time being in force.
“Initial Offer Period”	The period during which Shares (other than Subscriber Shares) may be offered by the Company for purchase or subscription at the Initial Offer Price;
“Initial Offer Price”	The price determined by the Directors at which any Shares (other than Subscriber Shares) may be offered for purchase or subscription during an Initial Offer Period as disclosed in the Prospectus;
“Investment Management Agreement”	Any agreement for the time being subsisting between the Company and the Investment Manager and in relation to the appointment and duties of the Investment Manager;
“Investment Manager”	Each and any person or persons appointed by the Company from time to time in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank and for the time being responsible for the provision of investment management and/or investment advisory services;
“Investments”	Any investment or other asset of any description in which the Company is entitled to trade or invest in accordance with the provisions of these Articles or the Memorandum of Association of the Company;
“in writing”	Written, printed, lithographed, photographed, telexed, e-mailed, telefaxed or represented electronically or by any other substitute for writing or partly one and partly another;

“Irish Resident”	Means any company resident, or other person resident or ordinarily resident, in the Republic of Ireland for the purposes of Irish tax as set out in the Prospectus.
“Minimum Holding”	A holding of Shares of any class in the Company the number of which or the value of which is not less than such amount as may be determined by the Directors from time to time provided that the minimum subscription for Shares in the Company shall be such amount as is specified in the Prospectus;
“Month”	A calendar month;
“Net Asset Value”	The amount determined as being the net asset value of the Company or any Fund, class or series on any particular Valuation Day pursuant to Article 12;
“Net Asset Value per Share”	The amount determined as being the net asset value per Share of any class or series for any particular Valuation Day pursuant to Article 12;
“Office”	The registered office of the Company;
“Official Seal”	A seal kept by the Company in accordance with the provisions of the Act;
“Ordinary Resolution”	A resolution passed by a simple majority of the votes cast by Shareholders entitled to vote thereon in general meeting or a resolution in writing signed by the Shareholders entitled to vote thereon;
“Performance Fee”	A performance fee in such amount as shall be agreed between the Company and the Investment Manager which shall be disclosed in the Prospectus;
“Performance Period”	A calculated period in respect of which a Performance Fee may become payable, as shall be agreed between the Company and the Investment Manager which shall be disclosed in the Prospectus;
“Permitted U.S. Person”	A U.S. Person within the meaning of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, that is subject to the U.S. Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, or is otherwise exempt from payment of U.S. Federal Income Tax or an entity substantially all of the ownership interests in which are held by tax-exempt U.S. Persons;
“Preliminary Expenses”	The preliminary expenses incurred in connection with the incorporation of the Company, the obtaining by the Company of authorisation and designation from the Central Bank the cost of establishing and maintaining a listing of shares on the Irish Stock Exchange and the initial offer of Shares pursuant to the Prospectus including the costs and expenses of preparing, publishing and distributing the Prospectus and all professional and legal fees and costs incurred in connection therewith;

“Prospectus”	The Prospectus of the Company prepared in connection with the promotion of the Shares to the public and including, where the context so admits or requires, any supplement or amendment to the Prospectus, and as same may be modified or supplemented from time to time;
“Recognised Market”	Any exchange or market as may be set out and designated as such in the Prospectus from time to time. With the exception of permitted investments in unlisted securities and over-the-counter financial derivative instruments, the Company will only invest in those securities and derivative instruments listed or traded on a stock exchange or market (including derivative markets) which meets with the regulatory criteria (regulated, operate regularly, be recognised and open to the public) and which is listed in the Prospectus.
“Redemption Price”	The price at which Shares shall be redeemed by the Company at the request of Shareholders pursuant to Article 10 and calculated in accordance with Article 10.04;
“Register”	The register in which the names of Shareholders are listed;
“Seal”	The common seal of the Company;
“Series”	A series of a class of Shares in a Fund, provided that if a class of Shares has not been issued in multiple Series, the term Series shall mean such class of Shares where the context so requires;
“Secretary”	Any person, firm or corporation appointed by the Directors from time to time and for the time being performing any of the duties of the secretary of the Company;
“Shares”	Shares of no par value in the capital of the Company entitling the holder thereof to participate in the profits and assets of the Company as provided for in these Articles. Shares may be divided into different classes, and each class may be divided into different Series or Shares (provided always that, in the case of a class which has not been divided into two or more Series, the expression “Series” shall, where the context so requires, mean, all Shares of such class);
“Shareholder”	A person who is registered as the holder of Shares or Subscriber Shares in the Register for the time being kept by or on behalf of the Company, as the context may require;
“Signed”	A signature, mark or representation of a signature, affixed by mechanical or other means;
“Special Resolution”	A resolution passed by not less than 75% of the votes cast by the Shareholders entitled to vote thereon in general meeting or a resolution in writing signed by the Shareholders entitled to vote thereon;

“Subscription Price”	The price at which Shares shall be allotted pursuant to Article 6 of these Articles and calculated in accordance with Article 8 of these Articles;
“Subscriber Shares”	The subscriber shares for which the subscribers to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company agree to subscribe as more particularly hereinbefore set forth after their names and entitling the holders thereof to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company as provided for in these Articles but not to participate in the profits and assets of the Company except for a return of paid up capital on a winding-up of the Company as provided for in these Articles;
“Subscriber Shareholder”	A person holding Subscriber Shares;
“TCA 1997”	The Taxes Consolidation Act, 1997 (as may be amended from time to time);
“UCITS“	an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities within the meaning of the UCITS Regulations;
“UCITS Regulations”	The European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 352 of 2011) and the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. No. 143 of 2016) (as may be amended or supplemented from time to time) and all applicable Central Bank regulations made or conditions imposed or derogations granted thereunder whether by notice or otherwise;
“United States” or “US”	The United States of America, its territories and possessions including the States and the District of Columbia;
“U.S. Person”	Means with respect to any person, any individual or entity that would be a U.S. Person under Regulation S of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended as set out in the Prospectus, or such other persons as determined by the Directors from time to time:
“Valuation Day”	Such day or days as the Directors may determine and specify in the Prospectus, provided that there shall be at least one Valuation Day per fortnight;
“Valuation Point”	Such time on a Valuation Day as the Directors may from time to time determine as disclosed in the Prospectus;
“1933 Act”	Means the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended; and
“1940 Act”	Means the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

- 1.03 In these Articles, reference to enactments and to articles and sections of enactments shall include reference to any modifications or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force.
- 1.04 In these Articles, unless there is something in the subject or context inconsistent with such construction:
- (a) words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and vice versa;
 - (b) words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender;
 - (c) words importing persons only shall include companies or associations or bodies of persons, whether corporate or not and whether incorporated, registered, formed, resident, domiciled or carrying on business in Ireland or elsewhere;
 - (d) the word “may” shall be construed as permissive and the word “shall” shall be construed as imperative; and
 - (e) reference to times of day are to the local time in Ireland.
- 1.05 Where for the purposes of these Articles or for any other purpose any amount in one currency is required to be transferred into another currency, the Directors may effect such transfer using such official rates as are quoted by Irish associated banks at the relevant time except where otherwise in these Articles specifically provided.

2. **PRELIMINARY**

- 2.01 The business of the Company shall be commenced as soon after the incorporation of the Company as the Directors think fit.
- 2.02 The Preliminary Expenses shall be payable by the Company and the amount so payable may in the accounts of the Company be carried forward and amortised in such manner and over such period as the Directors may determine and the Directors may at any time and from time to time determine to lengthen or shorten any such period. The Company shall reimburse the Investment Manager for any and all Preliminary Expenses initially paid by it on behalf of the Company.
- 2.03 The Company may also bear the following expenses:
- (a) all taxes and expenses which may be incurred in connection with the acquisition and disposal of Investments and all other assets of the Company;
 - (b) all taxes which may be payable on the assets, income and expenses chargeable to the Company;
 - (c) all brokerage, bank and other charges incurred by the Company in relation to its business transactions;
 - (d) all remuneration, fees, costs and expenses (including value added tax, if applicable) due to the Administrator, the Investment Manager, the Custodian, the Auditors and the legal advisers to the Company and any other person, firm or corporation providing services to the Company;
 - (e) all expenses incurred in connection with publication and supply of information to Shareholders and in particular, but without limitation, the cost of printing and distributing the half yearly financial statements and the annual audited financial statements as well as any other reports to the Central Bank or to any other regulatory authority or the Shareholders and the cost of preparing, publishing and distributing the Prospectus and any other or subsequent offering documents for Shares and the cost of all stationery, printing and postage costs in connection with the preparation and distribution of

information to Shareholders, the expenses of publishing daily price and yield information in relevant media and all marketing and promotional expenses;

- (f) all expenses incurred in registering the Company with any governmental agencies or regulatory authorities and maintaining the registration of the Company with such governmental agencies or regulatory authorities;
 - (g) all regulatory fees;
 - (h) all expenses incurred in terminating or liquidating the Company or any of its Funds;
 - (i) all expenses incurred in connection with the operation and management of the Company, including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, all Directors' fees, all costs incurred in organising Directors' meetings and Shareholders' meetings and obtaining proxies in relation to such meetings, all insurance premiums and association membership dues and all non-recurring and extraordinary items of expenditure as may arise; and
 - (j) any and all expenses arising in respect of legal or administrative proceedings concerning the Company.
- 2.04 All recurring expenses will be charged against current income or against realised capital gains, and, if need be, against assets of the Company as the Directors may from time to time decide.

3. CUSTODIAN, ADMINISTRATOR AND INVESTMENT MANAGER

- 3.01 The Company shall forthwith after its incorporation and before the issue of any Shares other than the Subscriber Shares and subject to the prior approval of the Central Bank appoint a Custodian with responsibility for the safe custody of all of the assets of the Company and to perform such other duties upon such terms as the Directors may from time to time determine pursuant to the provisions of the Custodian Agreement.
- 3.02 Any contract or agreement entered into by the Company with any Custodian and any variation to any such contract or agreement then in force made after the issue of Shares (other than the Subscriber Shares) shall be in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank.
- 3.03 The terms of appointment of any Custodian shall include the right to remuneration payable by the Company and may authorise such Custodian to appoint (with powers of sub-delegation) sub-custodians, nominees, agents or delegates at the expense of the Company or otherwise provided that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Custodian.
- 3.04 In the event of the Custodian desiring to retire or the Company desiring to remove the Custodian from office the Directors shall use their best endeavours to find a corporation willing to act as Custodian and having the qualifications to act as Custodian under the UCITS Regulations and being approved by the Central Bank and upon so doing the Directors shall appoint such corporation to be Custodian in place of the former Custodian. Save as provided in Article 3.05 hereof, the Custodian may not retire or be removed from office until (i) the Directors shall have found a corporation willing to act as Custodian and such corporation shall have been appointed Custodian in place of the former Custodian and shall have been approved by the Central Bank; or (ii) revocation of authorisation of the Company has been granted by the Central Bank.
- 3.05 If within a period of three months from the date on which the Custodian notifies the Company of its desire to retire in accordance with the terms of the Custodian Agreement, or from the date on which the Company notifies the Custodian of its desire to remove the Custodian, no new Custodian shall have been appointed:

- (a) the Company shall redeem all Shares in issue (other than the Subscriber Shares) in accordance with the provisions of Article 11 hereof; and
- (b) the Secretary at the request of the Directors or the Custodian shall forthwith convene an extraordinary general meeting of the Company at which there shall be proposed a Special Resolution to wind up the Company and, if such Special Resolution is passed in accordance with the Act, the liquidator shall distribute the assets of the Company in accordance with the provisions of Article 32 hereof; and
- (c) the Custodian's appointment will terminate with effect from the date on which the authorisation of the Company as a UCITS is revoked by the Central Bank after redemption of the Shares.

3.06 Without prejudice to the generality of Article 25, the Company shall forthwith after its incorporation and before the issue of any Shares (other than the Subscriber Shares) and subject to the approval of the Central Bank appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Administrator and the Directors may delegate and entrust to and confer upon the Administrator so appointed any of the powers, duties, discretions and/or functions exercisable by them as Directors, upon such terms and conditions (including the right to remuneration payable by the Company) and with such powers of delegation and such restrictions as they think fit and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers PROVIDED THAT in the event that the Administrator shall resign or the appointment shall otherwise terminate under the terms of the Administration Agreement, the Directors shall use their best endeavours to appoint some other person, firm or corporation to act as Administrator in its place subject to the approval of the Central Bank. The exercise by the Administrator of any or all of the powers from time to time entrusted to or conferred upon the Administrator in accordance with this Article 3.06 shall at all times remain subject to the supervision of the Directors and the Directors shall at all times retain the right to issue directions to the Administrator regarding the exercise by the Administrator of the said powers.

3.07 Without prejudice to the generality of Article 25, the Company shall forthwith after its incorporation and before the issue of any Shares (other than the Subscriber Shares) and subject to the approval of the Central Bank appoint a person, firm or corporation to act as Investment Manager and the Directors may delegate and entrust to and confer upon the Investment Manager so appointed any of the powers, duties, discretions and/or functions exercisable by them as Directors, upon such terms and conditions (including the right to remuneration payable by the Company) and with such powers of delegation and such restrictions as they think fit and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers PROVIDED THAT in the event that the Investment Manager shall resign or its appointment shall otherwise terminate under the terms of the Investment Management Agreement the Directors shall use their best endeavours to appoint some other person, firm or corporation to act as Investment Manager subject to the approval of the Central Bank. The exercise by the Investment Manager of any or all of the powers from time to time entrusted to or conferred upon the Investment Manager in accordance with this Article 3.04 shall at all times remain subject to the supervision of the Directors and the Directors shall at all times retain the right to issue directions to the Investment Manager regarding the exercise by the Investment Manager of the said powers.

3.08 The terms of appointment of any Administrator may authorise such Administrator to appoint (with powers of sub-delegation) one or more sub-administrators or other agents at the expense of the Company or otherwise and to delegate any of its functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment or appointments shall first have been approved by the Central Bank and provided further that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Administrator.

3.09 The terms of appointment of any Investment Manager may authorise such Investment Manager to appoint (with powers of sub-delegation) one or more sub-investment managers or other agents at the expense of the Company or otherwise and to delegate any of its functions and duties to any person or persons so appointed, provided that such appointment or appointments shall first have been approved by the Central Bank and provided further that any such appointment shall terminate forthwith on termination of the appointment of the Investment Manager.

4. SHARE CAPITAL

- 4.01 The paid up share capital of the Company shall at all times be equal to the Net Asset Value of the Company which shall be equal to the aggregate of the Net Asset Value of the Shares as determined in accordance with Article 12 hereof.
- 4.02 The share capital of the Company shall be equal to the value for the time being of the issued share capital of the Company. The minimum authorised share capital of the Company is €2.00 (two euro) represented by 2 (two) Subscriber Shares of no par value issued at €1.00 (one euro) each. The maximum authorised share capital of the Company is 500,000,000,002 (five hundred billion and two) Shares of no par value, designated as unclassified Shares of any class or Series.
- 4.03 The unclassified Shares are available for issue. On or before the issue of any Shares in any Fund the Directors shall determine the currency, class, and series within the class, if applicable, and any and all other terms that apply to such Shares (which may vary from class to class), including dividend rights, redemption rights, subscription rights, fees, and any other term in the Director's discretion, in which the Shares shall be designated. The Directors may, on prior notice to the Central Bank, create new classes of Shares as they may from time to time determine. All money payable on or in respect of a Share (including without limitation the subscription and repurchase money in respect thereof) shall be paid in the currency in which such Share is designated or in such other currency as the Directors shall determine. Foreign exchange hedging may be used to the benefit of a particular Share class and its cost and related liabilities and/or benefits shall be for the account of such class only. Accordingly, any such transactions will result in an appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value per Share for Shares of any such class.

Financial instruments may be used on behalf of specific Classes or Classes in a Fund in accordance with the provisions of this Article, the Prospectus and the requirements of the Central Bank.

Where (i) a Class or Classes denominated in different currencies are created within a Fund and currency hedging transactions are entered into in order to hedge any relevant currency exposure; (ii) interest rate hedging transactions are entered into in respect of a specific Class or Classes; or (iii) financial derivative instruments are utilised on behalf of a specific Class or Classes in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank, in each case such transactions will be clearly attributable to a specific Class and any costs and any resultant gains/losses of the relevant hedging transactions and/or financial instruments will accrue solely to the relevant Class.

- 4.04 The Directors are hereby generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise all the powers of the Company to allot relevant securities within the meaning of Section 1021 of the Act, as modified by Section 1388(4) of the Act), as may be amended. The maximum amount of Shares which may be issued under the authority hereby conferred shall be 500,000,000,000 (five hundred billion) provided however that any Shares which have been redeemed shall be deemed never to have been issued for the purpose of calculating the maximum amount of Shares which may be issued under the authority hereby conferred.
- 4.05 All monies payable on or in respect of a Share (including without limitation, the subscription and redemption monies and dividends in respect thereof) shall be paid in the currency in which such Share is designated or in such other currency or currencies as the Directors may determine.
- 4.06 The Directors may delegate to any duly authorised Director or officer of the Company, or to any duly authorised person including, without limitation, the Administrator, the duties of accepting the subscription for, receiving payment for, and allotting and issuing new Shares in any Fund.
- 4.07 The Company is an umbrella fund with segregated liability between sub-funds and each Fund may be comprised of one or more classes of Shares. With the prior approval of the Central Bank, the Directors may from time to time establish a Fund by the issue of one or more separate classes of Shares on such terms as the Directors may resolve.

- 4.08 The records and accounts of each Fund shall be maintained separately and the assets and liabilities of each Fund shall be allocated in the following manner:
- (a) the proceeds from the issue of shares representing a Fund shall be applied in the books and records of the Company to that Fund, and the assets and liabilities and income and expenditure attributable thereto shall be applied to such Fund, subject to the provisions of this Article;
 - (b) where any asset is derived from another asset, such derivative asset shall be applied in the books of the Company to the same Fund as the assets from which it was derived and in each valuation of an asset, the increase or diminution in value shall be applied to the relevant Fund;
 - (c) where the Company incurs a liability which relates to any asset of a particular Fund or to any action taken in conjunction with an asset of a particular Fund, such a liability shall be allocated to the relevant Fund;
 - (d) where an asset or a liability of the Company cannot be considered as being attributable to a particular Fund, such asset or liability, subject to the approval of the Custodian, shall be allocated to all the Funds pro rata to the Net Asset Value of each Fund or on such other basis approved by the Custodian having taken into account the nature of the assets and liabilities;
 - (e) subject as otherwise in these Articles provided, the assets held in each Fund shall belong exclusively to that Fund and shall not be used to discharge directly or indirectly the liabilities of or claims against any other Fund and shall not be available for any such purpose;

Provided that when issuing a class of shares in regard to any Fund, the Directors may allocate commission, Duties and Charges and ongoing expenses on a basis which is different from that which applies in the case of shares in other classes in the Fund.

- 4.09 The Directors may in their absolute discretion refuse to accept any application for Shares or accept any application in whole or in part without assigning any reason therefore.
- 4.10 The Company may pay any brokerage or commission in connection with the allotment or issue of Shares.
- 4.11 No person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any Shares on trust and the Company shall not be bound by or required to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any Shares or (except only as these Articles otherwise provide or as by law required) any other right in respect of any Share, except an absolute right of title thereto in the registered holder.

5. **SHARE CERTIFICATES**

- 5.01 Shares are issued in registered but uncertificated form and a Shareholder in the Company shall have his title to Shares evidenced by having his name, address and the number of Shares held by him entered in the Register. The Directors shall refuse to make any entry on the Register in respect of any Shares held by any person whose name has not already been entered on the Register where such person holds a number of Shares less than the Minimum Holding.
- 5.02 A Shareholder whose name appears in the Register shall, if the Directors so determine in relation to the Shares or any class, be entitled after issue of a final confirmation note to be issued with a share certificate or share certificates representing the number of Shares held by him. Written confirmation of entry on the register will be issued to Shareholders. Share certificates will only be issued if specifically requested at the time of application for Shares.
- 5.03 The share certificates, if any, issued pursuant to Article 5.02 shall be in such form as the Directors and the Custodian shall agree from time to time.

- 5.04 A Shareholder, to whom share certificates have been issued, shall be entitled to surrender any or all of his share certificates and have issued in lieu thereof one or more share certificates representing in the aggregate a like number of shares.
- 5.05 The Company shall from time to time decide the denomination in which Shares will be issued.
- 5.06
- (a) The Company shall not be bound to register more than four persons as the joint holders of any Share or Shares. In the case of a Share held jointly by several persons, and in respect of which the Directors have determined that share certificates may be issued, the Company shall not be bound to issue therefore more than one share certificate.
- (b) Where two or more persons are registered as the holders of any Shares they shall be deemed to hold the same as joint tenants, subject to the following provisions:
- (i) the joint holders of any Shares shall be jointly and severally liable in respect of all payments which are to be made in respect of such Shares;
- (ii) any one of several joint holders of a Share may give effectual receipts for any dividend, bonus or return of capital payable in respect of such Share to the joint holder;
- (iii) any notice given to one of several joint holders of Shares shall be deemed notice given to all the joint holders; and
- (iv) the vote of any one of several joint holders of the Share who tenders a vote whether by person or by proxy shall be accepted to the exclusion of votes of the other joint holders.
- 5.07 If a share certificate shall be damaged or defaced or alleged to have been lost, stolen or destroyed, a new share certificate representing the same Shares may be issued subject to delivery up of the old share certificate or (if alleged to have been lost, stolen or destroyed) on compliance with such conditions as to evidence and indemnity and the payment of the expenses of the Company in connection with the issue as the Directors may think fit.
- 5.08 No share certificates may be issued until the full purchase price has been paid to the Company and a confirmation note has been issued to the Shareholder.
- 5.09 Share certificates may be issued under the seal of the Company or under hand by a Director (whose signature may be reproduced mechanically) and shall be signed by a duly authorised signatory of the Custodian (whose signature may be reproduced mechanically).

6. ALLOTMENT, ISSUE AND CONVERSION OF SHARES

- 6.01 All allotments and all issues of Shares pursuant to subscription orders received on or prior to the relevant Closing Date for a Fund, shall be effected or made with effect from the relevant Closing Date and/or such later day or days as may be contemplated in the Prospectus, being prior to the first Dealing Day at the Initial Offer Price specified in the Prospectus.

All issues of Shares thereafter shall be effected or made with effect from a Dealing Day at the Net Asset Value per Share of the applicable series of Shares of a Fund (or if Shares of a new series is being issued, at such offer price as may be determined by the Directors, or their delegates) as of the Valuation Day immediately prior to the relevant Dealing Day. The Company may allot and/or issue Shares on a Dealing Day on the basis that the Shares shall be issued on receipt by the Company or its authorised agent of cleared funds from the subscriber for the relevant Shares or, if issued, shall be cancelled in the event that the Company or its authorised agent does not receive

cleared funds from the Subscriber for the relevant Shares within a reasonable time. All redemptions of Shares shall be effected or made with effect from a Dealing Day.

6.02 Subject as hereinafter provided, on receipt by the Company or its authorised agent during the Initial Offer Period and prior to the initial issue of Shares of:

- (a) an application for Shares in a Fund in such form as the Directors may from time to time determine;
- (b) such information and declarations as to the applicant's identity, status, residence and otherwise as the Directors or their authorised agent may from time to time require; and
- (c) payment for the Shares in such manner and at such time and place as the Directors from time to time may specify, provided that if payment is made in a currency other than the currency designated for the Shares, the Company shall convert or arrange for the conversion of the monies received into the currency designated for the Shares and shall be entitled to deduct therefrom all expenses incurred in connection with the conversion,

the Company may allot and issue such Shares on the first Dealing Day following the relevant Closing Date at the Initial Offer Price for each such Share in such Fund provided that if any such application is received after such time on that Closing Date as the Directors may determine, the Company will refuse the application or defer the allotment or issue of such Shares until the next succeeding Dealing Day and provided further that if the information and declarations required pursuant to sub-paragraph (b) of this Article 6.02 and cleared funds representing the subscription monies in respect of the Shares and the original application form are not received by the Company within such period as the Directors may determine the Directors shall cancel any allotment of Shares in respect thereof and if so cancelled the relevant application monies shall be returnable to the applicant at his risk (after deducting such amount, if any, as the Directors may in their absolute discretion think fit, any such amount so deducted being retained by the Company for its own benefit) and until return it may be made use of by the Company for its own benefit.

6.03 Subject as hereinafter provided, on receipt by the Company or its authorised agent after the Initial Offer Period and/or after the initial issue of Shares of:

- (a) an application for Shares in a Fund in such form as the Directors may from time to time determine; and
- (b) such information and declarations as to the applicant's identity, status, residence and otherwise as the Directors or their authorised agent may from time to time require; and
- (c) payment for the Shares in such manner and at such time and place as the Directors from time to time may specify,

the Company may allot and issue such Shares on the relevant Dealing Day at the Subscription Price for each such Share of such Fund on terms that if the Company receives payment for the Shares in a currency other than the currency designated for the Shares of such Fund the Company shall convert or arrange for the conversion of monies received into the currency designated for the Shares and shall be entitled to deduct therefrom all expenses incurred in the conversion and on terms that the allotment of Shares may take place if cleared funds have not been received by the Company or its authorised agent, provided that the application referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of this Article 6.03 has been received by the Company or its authorised agent and provided further that if the information and declarations required pursuant to sub-paragraph (b) of this Article 6.03 and cleared funds representing the subscription monies and the original application form are not received by the Company within such period and at such time and place as the Directors may determine the Directors shall cancel any allotment of Shares in respect thereof and if so cancelled the relevant application monies shall be returnable to the applicant at his risk (after deducting such amount, if any, as the Directors may in their absolute discretion think fit, any such amount so deducted being retained by the Company for its own benefit) and until return it may be made use of

by the Company for its own benefit. Applications received by or on behalf of the Company up to such time on a Business Day as the Directors may determine shall, unless the Directors determine otherwise, be deemed to have been received on that Business Day. Such applications as are received by or on behalf of the Company after such time on a Business Day as the Directors may determine shall be deemed to have been received by or on behalf of the Company on the following Business Day.

- 6.04 Payment for Shares shall be made at such time and place and to such person on behalf of the Company as the Directors may from time to time determine and in such currency or currencies as the Directors may determine to be appropriate to receive subscriptions.
- 6.05 The Directors shall be entitled to issue Fractional Shares up to such number of decimal places as the Directors may determine and disclose in the Prospectus where the net subscription monies received by the Company are insufficient to purchase an integral number of Shares, provided however that Fractional Shares shall not carry any voting rights and provided further that the Net Asset Value per Share of a Fractional Share of any Share shall be adjusted by the amount which such Fractional Share bears to an integral Share at the time of issue of such Fractional Share and any dividend payable on such Fractional Shares shall be adjusted in like manner.
- 6.06 No allotment or issue of Shares shall be made in respect of an application which would result in the applicant holding less than the Minimum Holding.
- 6.07 The Company may (at the option of the Directors) satisfy any application for the allotment or issue of Shares by procuring the transfer to the applicant of fully paid Shares. In any such case, references in these Articles to allotting and issuing Shares shall, where appropriate, be taken as references to procuring the transfer of Shares.
- 6.08 The Company shall be entitled to receive any Investments from an applicant for Shares and to hold such Investments or to sell, dispose of or otherwise convert such Investments into cash and to apply such cash (net of any expenses incurred in the conversion) for the purpose of allotting and issuing Shares in the Company in accordance with the provisions of these Articles.
- 6.09 Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may in their absolute discretion allot and issue Shares in any Fund in consideration for, or on terms providing for settlement to be made by, the vesting in the Custodian of any Investments provided that the Directors are satisfied that:
- (a) the number of Shares to be issued will not be more than the number which would have been issued for settlement in cash having valued the Investments to be exchanged in accordance with Article 13.00; and
 - (b) all fiscal duties and charges arising in connection with the vesting of such Investments in the Custodian are paid by the person to whom the Shares are to be issued or, at the discretion of the Directors, partly by such person and partly out of the assets of the Fund;
 - (c) the Custodian is satisfied that the terms of such exchange shall not materially prejudice the Shareholders;
 - (d) the nature of the assets to be transferred would qualify as investments in accordance with the investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the relevant Fund; and
 - (e) the Investments have been vested in the Custodian or its sub-custodian, nominee or agent.
- 6.10 No Shares shall be allotted or issued on any Dealing Day on which the determination of Net Asset Value of the Shares is suspended pursuant to Article 12.06.
- 6.11 The Directors may require any person to whom Shares are to be allotted to pay to the Company an initial charge in respect of each Share to be allotted of such amount as may be determined by the

Directors but not exceeding in respect of each Share to be allotted such amount as the Directors may determine and disclose in the Prospectus.

- 6.12 The Directors may, in their absolute discretion, decline to accept any subscription order for Shares.
- 6.13 Any outstanding class or series of Shares may, in the discretion of the Directors be redesignated and converted (after the payment or accrual of all applicable fees and expenses) into Shares of another class or series at the prevailing Net Asset Value per Share of such other class or series upon the terms set forth in the Prospectus or as the Directors may otherwise provide.
- 6.14 Except where dealings in the relevant Shares have been temporarily suspended in the circumstances described in Article 12.06, Shareholders will be entitled on any Dealing Day to convert any or all of their Shares of any Fund ("Original Fund") into Shares in any other Fund ("New Fund") on such terms and such switching fee (if any) as are disclosed in the Prospectus.

7. **PERMITTED INVESTMENTS**

- 7.01 A Fund shall invest only in investments permitted under the UCITS Regulations and subject to the restrictions and limits set out in the UCITS Regulations and outlined in the Prospectus.
- 7.02 Without prejudice to the generality of Article 7.01, the Directors may decide to invest in:
- (a) transferable securities and money market instruments which are either admitted to official listing on a stock exchange in a Member State or non-Member State or which are dealt on a market which is regulated, operates regularly, is recognised and open to the public in a Member or Non-Member State;
 - (b) recently issued transferable securities which will be admitted to official listing on a stock exchange or other market (as described above) within a year;
 - (c) money market instruments, as defined in the UCITS Regulations, other than those dealt on a regulated market;
 - (d) units of UCITS;
 - (e) units of non-UCITS as set out in the UCITS Regulations
 - (f) deposits with credit institutions as prescribed in the UCITS Regulations; and
 - (g) financial derivative instruments as prescribed in the UCITS Regulations
- 7.03 Subject to the restrictions and limits set out in the UCITS Regulations and to the approval of the Central Bank, a Fund may invest up to 100% of net assets in different transferable securities and money market instruments issued or guaranteed by any Member State, its local authorities, non-Member States or public international bodies of which one or more Member States are members. The individual issuers must be listed in the Prospectus and may be drawn from the following list: OECD Governments and the Governments of Brazil or India (provided the relevant issues are investment grade), Government of the People's Republic of China, Government of Singapore, European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Finance Corporation, International Monetary Fund, Euratom, The Asian Development Bank, European Central Bank, Council of Europe, Eurofima, African Development Bank, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (The World Bank), The Inter American Development Bank, European Union, Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae), Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac), Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae), Student Loan Marketing Association (Sallie Mae), Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Tennessee Valley Authority and Straight-A Funding LLC, Export-Import Bank and such other governments, local authorities and public bodies as the Central Bank may permit pursuant to the UCITS Regulations. In circumstances where a Fund has invested 100% of net assets in the above

manner the Fund must hold securities from at least 6 different issues, with securities from anyone issue not exceeding 30% of net assets.

- 7.04 A Fund may invest in collective investment undertakings of the open-ended type within the meaning of Article 3(2) of the UCITS Regulations provided that the investment policies of such collective investment undertakings are consistent with the policies of the relevant Fund.
- 7.05 Where a Fund invests in the units of other collective investment schemes that are managed directly or by delegation by a UCITS management company or by any other company with which that management company is linked by common management or control or by a substantial direct or indirect holding, that management company or other company may not charge subscription, conversion or redemption fees on account of the Fund's investment in the units of the other collective investment scheme.
- 7.06 Where a commission (including a rebated commission) is received by the Investment Manager by virtue of an investment in the units of another collective investment scheme, this commission must be paid into the assets of the relevant Fund.
- 7.07 A Fund may invest up to 20% of net assets in shares and/or debt securities issued by the same body where the investment policy of the Fund is to replicate an index. The index must be recognised by the Central Bank on the basis that it is:
- (a) sufficiently diversified;
 - (b) represents an adequate benchmark for the market to which it refers; and
 - (c) is published in an appropriate manner.
- 7.08 The limit in article 7.07 may be raised to 35%, and applied to a single issuer, where this is justified by exceptional market conditions.

8. **SUBSCRIPTION PRICE**

- 8.01 The Initial Offer Price per Share at which the allotment of Shares shall be made shall be determined by the Directors and adding thereto such sum as the Directors in their absolute discretion may from time to time determine as an appropriate provision for Duties and Charges in respect of the allotment and issue of the Shares subject always to the resulting total being adjusted up to the nearest unit of the currency in which such Shares are designated where the amount so determined is equal to or greater than half of the relevant unit or down to the nearest unit where the said amount is less than half of that unit (a "unit" for these purposes being the smallest fraction of the relevant currency which is legal tender in the country of issue of that currency).
- 8.02 The Subscription Price per Share at which the allotment of Shares shall be made on the first Dealing Day in respect of those Shares shall be ascertained by determining the Net Asset Value per Share of the applicable class or series (or if Shares of a new class or series are being issued, at such offer price as may be determined by the Directors, or their delegates) of Shares in the relevant Fund in accordance with Articles 12 and 13 on the Valuation Day immediately prior to the relevant Dealing Day and adding thereto such sum as the Directors in their absolute discretion may from time to time determine as an appropriate provision for Duties and Charges in respect of the allotment and issue of the Shares and making such other adjustment thereto as the Directors may from time to time determine subject always to the resulting total being adjusted up to the nearest unit of the currency in which such Shares are designated where the amount so determined is equal to or greater than half of the relevant unit or down to the nearest unit where the said amount is less than half of that unit (a "unit" for these purposes being the smallest fraction of the relevant currency which is legal tender in the country of issue of that currency). Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Articles, in calculating the Subscription Price for any class of Shares, the Directors may, on any Dealing Day when there are net subscriptions, adjust the Subscription Price by adding an anti-

dilution levy to cover the dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund.

9. QUALIFIED HOLDERS

9.01 No Shares shall be issued to or transferred to or be beneficially owned by, except with the consent of the Directors, any U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person. Each subscriber for Shares of the Company shall be required to certify that he is not, nor is he acquiring such Shares, except with the consent of the Directors, on behalf or for the benefit of, a U.S. Person, other than a Permitted U.S. Person and that such subscriber will not sell or offer to sell or transfer, hypothecate or otherwise assign such Shares in the United States to, or for the benefit of, a U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person. No transfer of Shares shall be recorded on the Register unless:

- (a) the transferor shall certify to the Company that such sale is not being made directly or indirectly in the United States;
- (b) the transferee shall certify to the Company that it is not, nor is it acquiring such Shares except with the consent of the Directors, for or on behalf of a U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person;
- (c) if in the opinion of the Directors the transfer would be unlawful or result or be likely to result in any adverse regulatory, tax or fiscal consequence or material administrative burden to the Company or the Shareholders including, without limitation, if it would cause the Company to be required to register pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the rules promulgated thereunder, to register as an investment company under the 1940 Act or to register any shares under the 1933 Act or if such issue or transfer would cause the assets of the Company to be "plan assets" for the purposes of ERISA;
- (d) in the absence of satisfactory evidence of the transferee's identity; or
- (e) if the transfer is a "chargeable event" giving rise to an obligation on the Company to deduct appropriate tax unless the Company is satisfied that it can levy the aggregate tax on this proposed transferor by way of forfeiture of such number of Shares of the proposed transferor as are necessary to discharge such liability and unless the Company receives a valid Declaration from the proposed transferee.

The Directors shall have power (but shall not be under any duty) to impose such restrictions (other than a restriction on transfer which is not expressly referred to in these Articles) as they may think necessary for the purposes of ensuring that no Shares in the Company are acquired or held by any person in breach of the law or requirements of any country or governmental authority including without limitation of the foregoing any exchange control regulations applicable thereto or by a U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person or by any person in the circumstances described in Article 9.05.

9.02 Shareholders are required to notify the Company immediately in the event that

- (a) they become U.S. Persons other than a Permitted U.S. Person;
- (b) they become Irish Residents;
- (c) they cease to be Exempt Investors;
- (d) the Declaration made by or on their behalf is no longer valid;
- (e) they hold Shares for the account or benefit of (i) U.S. Persons other than a Permitted U.S. Person; (ii) Irish Residents; or (iii) Irish Residents who cease to be Exempt Investors and in respect of which the Declaration made on their behalf is no longer valid; or

- (f) they otherwise hold Shares in breach of any law or regulation or otherwise in circumstances having or which may have adverse regulatory, tax or fiscal consequences for or be a material administrative burden to the Company or the Shareholders.
- 9.03 The Directors may upon an application for Shares or at any other time and from time to time require such evidence to be furnished to them in connection with the matters stated in Article 9.01 as they shall in their discretion deem sufficient and if such evidence is not forthcoming may refuse to accept such application or, if Shares have already been issued to any person of whom such a request is made, such person shall be deemed upon the expiration of thirty days from the making of such request, to have requested the redemption of all of his Shares whereupon if he shall have been issued with a certificate for his Shares he shall be bound to deliver the certificate to the Company forthwith and the Directors shall be entitled to appoint any person to sign on his behalf such documents as may be required for the purpose of the redemption. To any such redemption the provisions of Article 11 shall apply subject to Article 9.07 below and save that the deemed request to redeem the Shares may not be withdrawn notwithstanding that the determination of the relevant Net Asset Value may have been suspended under Article 12.
- 9.04 If a person becomes aware that he is holding or owning Shares in contravention of Article 9 he shall forthwith in writing request the Company to redeem such Shares in accordance with Article 10 or shall transfer such Shares to a person duly qualified to hold the same unless he has already received a notice under Article 9.05.
- 9.05 Where the Directors become aware that a Shareholder; (i) is a U.S. Person or is holding Shares for the account of a U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person; or (ii) is holding Shares in breach of any law or regulation or otherwise in circumstances having or which may have adverse regulatory, tax or fiscal consequences for the Company or its shareholders the Directors may; (a) direct such Shareholder to dispose of the relevant Shares to a person who is qualified or entitled to own or hold the Shares or (b) redeem the Shares at the Net Asset Value per Share as at the Dealing Day immediately following the date of notification to the Shareholder.
- 9.06 If any such person upon whom such a notice is served as aforesaid does not within thirty days after such notice has been served transfer such Shares or request in writing the Company to redeem the Shares he shall be deemed forthwith upon the expiration of the said thirty days to have so requested the redemption of all his Shares the subject of such notice whereupon if he shall have been issued with a certificate for his Shares he shall be bound to deliver the certificate to the Company forthwith and the Directors shall be entitled to appoint any person to sign on his behalf such documents as may be required for the purpose of the redemption. To any such repurchase the provisions of Article 10 shall apply subject to Article 9.07 below and save that the deemed request to redeem the Shares may not be withdrawn notwithstanding that the determination of the relevant Net Asset Value may have been suspended under Article 12.
- 9.07 Settlement shall be effected (subject to any requisite official consents first having been obtained) by depositing the redemption monies or proceeds of sale in a bank for payment to the person entitled upon such consents being obtained and, if relevant, against production of the certificate or certificates representing the Shares previously held by such person with the redemption request on the reverse of each duly signed. Upon deposit of such redemption monies as aforesaid such person shall have no further interest in such Shares or any of them or any claim in respect thereof except the right to claim without recourse to the Company the redemption monies so deposited (without interest) upon such consents being obtained and against the production of the said certificate or certificates with the redemption request on the reverse of each duly signed as aforesaid.
- 9.08 Any person or persons to whom Article 9.01, 9.02, 9.03 and 9.04 shall apply shall indemnify the Directors, the Company, the Investment Manager, the Custodian, the Administrator and the Shareholders (each an "Indemnified Party") from any claims, demands, proceedings, liabilities, damages, losses, costs and expenses directly or indirectly suffered or incurred by such Indemnified Party arising out of or in connection with the failure of such person to comply with his obligations pursuant to this Article 9.00.

10. REDEMPTION OF SHARES

- 10.01 Subject to the provisions of the Act and as hereinafter provided, the Company may redeem its own outstanding fully paid Shares at any time in accordance with the rules and procedures set out herein.
- 10.02 Subject to the provisions of the Act and as hereinafter provided, a Shareholder may at any time irrevocably request the Company to redeem all or any part of his Shares of a series of a Fund at the Redemption Price for each such Share as hereinafter determined and the Company shall on receipt by it or by its authorised agent of such request redeem or procure the redemption of such Shares at not less than the Redemption Price provided always that any such redemption shall be effected on the following terms and conditions:
- (a) a request for redemption of Shares shall be in such form as the Company shall prescribe and shall be delivered by the Shareholder to the Office or to such office of such person from time to time designated by the Company as its agent for the redemption of Shares on or before such time as shall from time to time be designated by the Board whether on or prior to the relevant Dealing Deadline and shall be accompanied by the share certificate (if any) duly endorsed by the Shareholder in relation to such Shares or by such proper evidence as the Directors may at their absolute discretion require in relation to succession or assignment, if applicable;
 - (b) subject as hereinafter provided the Shareholder shall not be entitled to revoke or withdraw a request for redemption of his Shares duly given in accordance with this Article 10.02;
 - (c) the redemption of Shares pursuant to this Article 10.02 shall be effected on the Dealing Day following the day on which the redemption request is delivered in accordance with (a) above or on such other day as the Directors may determine and specify in the Prospectus or on such earlier day as the Directors at the request of such Shareholder may in their absolute discretion agree provided that all Shareholders are notified in advance of such additional Dealing Day and provided that the redemption of Shares shall not be effected if the certificate or certificates (if any) in respect of such Shares has not or have not been returned to the Company duly endorsed by the Shareholder subject always to the power of the Directors at their absolute discretion to dispense with the production of any certificate which shall become lost or destroyed on compliance with such conditions as to evidence and indemnity and the payment of the expenses of the Company in connection therewith as the Directors think fit. Redemption requests received by or on behalf of the Company up to such time on a Business Day as the Directors may determine shall, unless the Directors determine otherwise, be deemed to have been received on that Business Day. Such redemption requests as are received by or on behalf of the Company after such time on a Business Day as the Directors may determine shall be deemed to have been received by or on behalf of the Company on the following Business Day;
 - (d) the Redemption Price (less an appropriate provision for Duties and Charges in respect of the Shares being redeemed) shall be despatched to the Shareholder by the Company or its duly authorised agent within such number of days after the day on which redemption of the relevant Shares is effected as the Directors may determine and as shall be specified in the Prospectus and which will not, in any event, be greater than ten (10) Business Days from the dealing deadline;
 - (e) any amount payable to a Shareholder in connection with the redemption of Shares under this Article 10 shall be paid in the Base Currency of the relevant Shares or in such other currency as the Directors shall have determined as appropriate at the rate of exchange for conversion on the date of payment provided that the certificate of the Directors as to the conversion rate applicable and as to the cost of conversion shall be conclusive and binding on all persons and provided further that the cost of conversion, if any, shall be debited from the converted payment and any such amount shall unless otherwise agreed with the Company or its duly

authorised agent be paid by electronic bank transfer to the account designated by the relevant Shareholder;

- (f) if the determination of the Net Asset Value per Share is suspended on any Valuation Day by reason of a declaration or notice by the Directors pursuant to Article 12.06 hereof the right of the applicant Shareholder to have his Shares redeemed pursuant to this Article 10.02 shall be similarly suspended and during the period of suspension he may, with the approval of the Company, withdraw the request for redemption of his Shares (if any). Any withdrawal of a request for redemption under the provisions of this Article 10.02 shall be made in writing and shall only be effective if actually received by the Company or its duly authorised agent before termination of the suspension. If the request is not withdrawn the redemption of the Shares shall be made on the Dealing Day next following the end of the suspension or on such other Business Day following the end of the suspension as the Directors at the request of the applicant may agree;
- (g) on a redemption of Shares, the Company shall be entitled to charge a redemption fee of up to 3.00% of the Redemption Price in an amount and on such terms as may be determined by the Directors with the approval of the Custodian and disclosed in the Prospectus; and
- (h) any amount payable to a Shareholder in connection with the redemption or purchase of Shares under this Article 10.02 may, at the discretion of the Directors and with the consent of the Shareholder concerned, be paid by the transfer to such Shareholder of the assets of the Company in specie, provided that the nature of the assets and the type of assets to be transferred to each Shareholder shall be determined by the Directors on such basis as the Directors in their sole discretion shall deem equitable and not prejudicial to the interests of the remaining Shareholders, and for the foregoing purposes the value of assets shall be determined on the same basis as used in calculating the Redemption Price of the Shares being so repurchased subject to the approval of the Custodian.

10.03 Shares which are redeemed by the Company shall be cancelled.

10.04 The Redemption Price for a Share shall be the Net Asset Value per Share on the Valuation Day immediately prior to the relevant Dealing Day (as determined in accordance with Article 12) less such sum as the Directors, in their absolute discretion, may from time to time determine as an appropriate provision for Duties and Charges in relation to realisation or cancellation of the Share to be redeemed as at the relevant Valuation Day (which shall not be greater than 1.5% of the relevant Net Asset Value per Share) and subject always to the resulting total being adjusted up to the nearest unit of the currency in which such Shares are designated where the amount so determined is equal to or greater than half of the relevant unit or down to the nearest unit where the said amount is less than half of that unit ("unit" for these purposes being the smallest fraction of the relevant currency which is legal tender in the country of issue of that currency). Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Articles, in calculating the Redemption Price for any class of Shares, the Directors may, on any Dealing Day when there are net redemptions, adjust the Redemption Price by adding an anti-dilution levy to cover the dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund.

10.05 Upon the redemption of Shares being effected pursuant to this Article 10, the applicant Shareholder shall cease to be entitled to any rights in respect thereof (excepting always the right to receive a dividend which has been declared in respect thereof prior to such redemption being effected) and accordingly his name shall be removed from the Register with respect thereto and such Shares shall be treated as cancelled and the amount of the issued share capital shall be reduced accordingly.

10.06 On redemption of part only of the Shares comprised in any certificate the Directors shall procure that, on request, a balance certificate be issued for the balance of such Shares free of charge.

10.07 If any Shareholder requests the redemption of Shares equal to 5% or more (as may be stated in the Prospectus) of the Net Asset Value of the Shares in issue on any Dealing Day, the Directors may in

their absolute discretion following reasonable notice to the redeeming Shareholder, distribute underlying investments equivalent to the value of the Shareholder's Shares rather than cash which action shall be in good faith, provided that any such distribution shall not materially prejudice the interest of other Shareholders and provided further that the asset allocation is subject to the approval of the Custodian. In such circumstances, the Shareholder will have the right to instruct the Directors to procure the sale of such underlying investments on its behalf in which case the Shareholder will receive the proceeds net of all fiscal duties and charges incurred in connection with the sale of such underlying investments. Where a redemption request represents less than 5% of the Net Asset Value of the Shares in issue on any Dealing Day, the Directors may, with the consent of the redeeming Shareholder, distribute underlying investments equivalent to the value of the Shareholder's Shares rather than cash.

- 10.08 If outstanding redemption requests from Shareholders on any Dealing Day total in aggregate 10% of the Net Asset Value of all of the Shares in issue on any Dealing Day, the Directors shall be entitled at their discretion to refuse to redeem such number of Shares in issue on that Dealing Day in respect of which redemption requests have been received in excess of 10% of the Shares in issue as the Directors shall determine. If the Directors refuse to redeem Shares for these reasons, the requests for redemption shall be reduced rateably and the Shares to which each redemption request relates which are not redeemed shall be redeemed on each subsequent Dealing Day subject to the provisions of this Article 10.08, and such Shares shall be repurchased rateably to any Shares to be repurchased on that Dealing Day. A Shareholder may withdraw his redemption request by notice in writing to the Administrator if the Directors exercise their discretion to refuse to redeem any Shares to which the request relates.
- 10.09 Requests for redemption which have been carried forward from an earlier Dealing Day pursuant to these Articles shall (subject always to the foregoing limits) be repurchased rateably to any Shares to be repurchased on that Dealing Day.
- 10.10 Notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, the Company shall be entitled at any time and from time to time to repurchase any or all of the Subscriber Shares at a price of €1.00 per Subscriber Share.
- 10.11 If a redemption of Shares by the Company would result in the number of Shareholders falling below two or such other number stipulated by any applicable statute or regulation from time to time to be the minimum number of Shareholders in the Company or where a redemption of Shares by the Company would result in the issued share capital of the Company falling below such minimum amount as the Company may be obliged from time to time to maintain pursuant to any applicable statute or law the Company shall be entitled to defer the redemption of the minimum number of Shares sufficient to ensure compliance by the Company with the applicable statute or law. Redemption of such Shares may be deferred until such time as the Company is being wound up, or until the Company procures the issue of sufficient Shares to ensure that the redemption can be effected. The Directors shall be entitled to select the Shares in respect of which redemption is to be deferred in accordance with this Article 10.11 in such manner as shall appear to the Directors, with the approval of the Custodian, to be fair and reasonable.
- 10.12 Where satisfaction of a redemption request would result in a Shareholder holding a number of Shares in the Company less than or with a value less than the Minimum Holding for the Company, the Directors shall be entitled, at their discretion, to treat the application for redemption as an application for the redemption of all of that Shareholder's Shares in the Company, unless the Directors otherwise determine.
- 10.13 If a Shareholder ("Redeeming Shareholder") requests a redemption of Shares which have been held for less than such period as the Directors may determine and specify in the Prospectus or which, in the opinion of the Directors, constitute a substantial holding in the Company, the Directors in their absolute discretion may impose a redemption fee on such redemption, refuse to accept any such redemption, or, subject to the prior consent of the relevant Shareholder, satisfy the redemption request by the distribution in specie of assets of the Company on such basis as the Directors shall be satisfied does not prejudice the Redeeming Shareholder or the remaining Shareholders.

10.14 Notwithstanding anything in these Articles to the contrary, the Company may at its absolute discretion refuse to satisfy a redemption request or make any other payment to a Shareholder or at the direction of a Shareholder if such payment would result in a breach of the guidelines in operation from time to time in relation to the detection and prevention of money-laundering.

11. TOTAL REDEMPTION

11.01 The Company may redeem all (but not some) of the Shares or the Shares of any class or of any Fund then in issue if:

- (a) the Shareholders of the Company or the class or the Fund (as the case may be) pass a Special Resolution providing for such redemption at a general meeting of the holders of the Shares of the Company or the class or the Fund;
- (b) at any time after the first anniversary of the launch of the Relevant Fund, if the Net Asset Value of the Company, the relevant Fund or a class of Shares (as the case may be) falls below such amount as shall be determined by the Directors and notified to Shareholders in the Prospectus;
- (c) in the opinion of the Directors, the holding of such shares may result in regulatory, preliminary legal, taxation or material administrative disadvantage to the Company or the shareholder as may be more particularly set out in the Prospectus;
- (d) the Custodian shall have exercised its right to request such a redemption pursuant to the provisions of Article 3.05 hereof; or
- (e) the redemption of the Shares in a class is approved by a resolution in writing signed by all of the holders of the Shares in that class;

The redemption of the Shares by the Company pursuant to this Article 11.01 shall be effected at the repurchase price calculated in accordance with Article 11.02 hereof and for the purposes of the calculation of the said Redemption Price the day on which the Shares are repurchased shall be the relevant Dealing Day for the purposes of Article 11.02 hereof.

11.02 The redemption price per Share at which Shares shall be redeemed by the Company pursuant to this Article 11 shall be the Net Asset Value per Share as at the Valuation Day immediately prior to the relevant Dealing Day (as determined in accordance with Article 12.01) less such sum as the Directors in their absolute discretion may from time to time determine as an appropriate provision for Duties and Charges in relation to the realisation or cancellation of the Share to be repurchased and subject always to the resulting total being adjusted up to the nearest unit of the currency in which such Shares are designated where the amount so determined is equal to or greater than half of the relevant unit or down to the nearest unit where the said amount is less than half of that unit (a "unit" for these purposes being the smallest fraction of the relevant currency which is legal tender in the country of issue of that currency). The redemption price per Share at which the Subscriber Shares shall be redeemed by the Company pursuant to this Article 11 shall be €1.00 per Subscriber Share.

11.03 If all the Shares are to be redeemed as aforesaid, redemption proceeds may be paid by way of distribution in specie where the Shareholders so resolve by way of Special Resolution by dividing amongst the Shareholders in specie all or part of the assets of the Company according to the number of the Shares then held by each person holding Shares; provided, however that if a Shareholder so requests, the Directors shall liquidate or otherwise dispose of the assets and distribute the cash proceeds thereof, net of liabilities, to such Shareholder instead of a distribution of assets in specie.

11.04 If all the Shares are to be repurchased as aforesaid and the whole or any part of the business or property of the Company or any of the assets of the Company are proposed to be transferred or sold to another company (hereinafter called the "Transferee") the Directors may, with the sanction of a

Special Resolution conferring either a general authority on the Directors or an authority in respect of any particular arrangement, receive in compensation or part compensation for such transfer or sale shares, units, policies or other like interests or property in or of the Transferee for distribution among the Shareholders, or may enter into any other arrangement whereby the said Shareholders may in lieu of receiving cash or property or in addition thereto participate in the profits of or receive any other benefit from the Transferee.

12. DETERMINATION OF NET ASSET VALUE

12.01 The Company or its duly appointed agent shall determine the Net Asset Value of a Fund expressed in the Base Currency of the Fund by ascertaining on each Valuation Day the value of the assets of the Fund calculated pursuant to Article 13.01 hereof, and deducting from such amount the liabilities of the Fund calculated pursuant to 13.02 hereof. The Net Asset Value per Share in the Company shall be calculated on each Valuation Day by the Administrator to the nearest two decimal places in the relevant Base Currency as of the relevant Valuation Point in accordance with the valuation provisions set out in the Article 13.01 below.

12.02 The Net Asset Value of each Fund, and the Net Asset Value per Share of each Series, if applicable, or each Class shall be calculated as at each Valuation Day by the Administrator to the nearest two decimal points in the Base Currency or Class Currency, as applicable, as of the Valuation Point in accordance with the valuation provisions set out in the Articles and summarised below. The Net Asset Value of a Fund shall be calculated by ascertaining the value of the assets of the Fund and deducting from such amount the liabilities of the Fund (which shall include all fees and expenses payable and/or accrued and/or estimated to be payable by the Fund to the Investment Manager, the Custodian and the Administrator). The Net Asset Value per Share with respect to a Series of Shares initially will be equal to the Net Asset Value per Share of such Series as of the date of its creation. Shares within a Series will have the same Net Asset Value per Share.

Since the various Series of Shares may be issued on different Dealing Days, the Net Asset Value per Share of one Series will differ from the Net Asset Value per Share of another Series. Any appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value of a Fund (excluding any appreciation or depreciation resulting from expenses, income, gains and losses that are attributable to any foreign exchange hedging at a Class level) for a Valuation Period shall be allocated among the different Series of Shares in the Fund *pro rata* in accordance with the Net Asset Value of each Series at the beginning of the applicable Valuation Period, prior to any accrued Performance Fee and excluding any Net Asset Value attributable to any foreign exchange hedging positions at a Class level but after adjustment for any subscriptions, distributions and redemptions in the Fund as of the beginning of the Valuation Period. The Net Asset Value per Share (prior to any applicable Performance Fee accrual) for each Series of Shares in a Fund is determined by attributing in each Valuation Period any appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value of the Fund among the different Series of Shares (as set forth above) and then dividing the Net Asset Value of such Series by the number of outstanding Shares therein. The Net Asset Value for each Series of Shares shall be appropriately adjusted to account for any additional subscriptions, distributions and redemptions.

At present the Company has not established any Foreign Exchange Classes. Foreign exchange hedging may be utilised for the benefit of a particular class of Shares within a Fund (each such class, a "Foreign Exchange Class") and its cost and related liabilities and/or benefits shall be for the account of such class of Shares within the Fund only. Accordingly, any appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value of a Fund resulting from expenses, income, gains and losses that are attributable to any foreign exchange hedging in respect of a Foreign Exchange Class shall be attributable solely to the Foreign Exchange Class to which it relates. The Net Asset Value for each Series of a Foreign Exchange Class is determined by attributing in each Valuation Period the aggregate appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value of the Fund that is allocated to all of the Series of such Foreign Exchange Class in accordance with the provisions above, together with any appreciation or depreciation of the Net Asset Value of the Fund resulting from expenses, income, gains and losses attributable to any foreign exchange hedging positions in respect of such Foreign Exchange Class, *pro rata* in accordance with the Net Asset Value of each Series of such Foreign Exchange Class at the beginning of the applicable Valuation Period (including any portion

thereof attributable to any foreign exchange hedging in respect of such Foreign Exchange Class) prior to any accrued Performance Fee and after adjustment for any subscriptions, distributions and redemptions as of the beginning of the Valuation Period. The Net Asset Value per Share of each Series of a Foreign Exchange Class shall be equal to the Net Asset Value of such Series divided by the number of outstanding Shares therein.

The Net Asset Value of a Fund or a class of Shares shall be expressed in the currency in which that class of Shares is designated or in such other currency as the Directors may determine either generally or in relation to a particular Fund or class of Share or in a specific case, and shall be determined, subject to Article 12.06 hereof, in accordance with the valuation rules set out hereafter, on every Valuation Day subject to the Act. Where the Directors have created different Classes within a Fund in accordance with Article 4.03 and have determined that (i) each Class or Classes will incur different levels of fees (the details of which shall be set out in the Prospectus); (ii) currency hedging transactions may be entered into in order to hedge any relevant currency exposure of any Class or Classes denominated in a currency other than the Base Currency; (iii) interest rate hedging transactions may be entered into in respect of a specific Class or Classes; or (iv) financial derivative instruments may be utilised on behalf of a specific Class or Classes in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank, in each case the Administrator shall adjust the relevant Net Asset Value per Class in order to reflect such different levels of fees payable in respect of each Class and/or the costs and resultant gains/losses of such hedging transactions and/or financial derivative instruments.

12.03 The Net Asset Value per Share may be published on each Dealing Day through such media as the Directors may from time to time determine and set out in the Prospectus.

12.04 In calculating the Net Asset Value attributable to each Fund or class:-

- (a) where Investments have been agreed to be purchased or sold but such purchase or sale has not been completed, such Investments shall be included or excluded and the gross purchase or net sale consideration excluded or included as the case may require as if such purchase or sale had been duly completed;
- (b) every Share agreed to be issued or allotted but not issued by a Fund on the relevant Valuation Day shall be deemed to be in issue and the assets of the Fund shall be deemed to include any cash or other property to be received in respect of such Share;
- (c) where notice of a reduction of the share capital by the cancellation of Shares been given by the Directors to the Custodian but such cancellation has not been completed, the assets of a Fund shall be reduced by the amount payable to the Shareholders upon such cancellation;
- (d) there shall be added to a Fund's assets any actual or estimated amount of any taxation of a capital nature which may be recoverable by the Company;
- (e) there shall be added to a Fund's assets a sum representing any interest or dividends or other income accrued but not received;
- (f) there shall be added to a Fund's assets the total amount (whether actual or estimated by the Directors) of any claims for repayment of any taxation levied on income and for double taxation relief.

12.05 In calculating the number of Shares in issue:-

- (a) every Share agreed to be issued or allotted but not issued by the Company at the Valuation Day shall be deemed to be in issue; and
- (b) where notice of a reduction of the share capital by cancellation of Shares has been given by the Directors to the Administrator but such cancellation has not been completed prior to or on the Valuation Day, the Shares to be cancelled shall be deemed not to be in issue.

12.06 The Directors may at any time, with the approval of the Custodian, temporarily suspend the issue, valuation, sale, purchase, redemption or conversion of Shares during:

- (a) any period when any Recognised Market on which a substantial portion of the Investments being comprised in a Fund are quoted, listed or dealt in is closed otherwise than for ordinary holidays, or during which dealings in any such Recognised Market are restricted or suspended;
- (b) any period where, as a result of political, military, economic or monetary events or other circumstances beyond the control, responsibility and powers of the Directors, including the unavailability of relevant prices the disposal or valuation of Investments for the time being comprised in the relevant Fund cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be effected or completed normally or without prejudicing the interest of Shareholders;
- (c) any breakdown in the means of communication normally employed in determining the value of any Investments being comprised in the relevant Fund or during any period when, for any other reason, the value of the Investments comprised in the relevant Fund cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be promptly or accurately ascertained; or
- (d) any period when a Fund is unable to repatriate funds for the purposes of making redemption payments or during which the realisation of Investments for the time being comprised in the relevant Fund, or the transfer or payment of funds in connection therewith cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be effected at normal prices or normal rates of exchange;
- (e) any period in which the redemption of the Shares would, in the opinion of the Directors, result in a violation of applicable laws;
- (f) any period in which notice has been given to Shareholders of a resolution to wind up the Company; or
- (g) any period when the Directors determine that it is in the best interests of the Shareholders to do so.

12.07 Notice of any such suspension and notice of the determination of any such suspension shall be published by the Company in such manner as the Directors may seem appropriate to the persons likely to be affected thereby if in the opinion of the Directors such suspension is likely to continue for a period exceeding fourteen days and any such suspension shall be notified without delay to the Central Bank and to the Irish Stock Exchange (if the relevant Fund is listed on the Irish Stock Exchange) and the Shareholders. Shareholders who have requested issue or redemption of Shares of any Fund, series or class, will have their subscription or redemption request dealt with on the first Dealing Day after the suspension has been lifted unless applications or redemption requests have been withdrawn prior to the lifting of the suspension. Save where the determination of the Net Asset Value per Share has been temporarily suspended in the circumstances described above, the Net Asset Value per Share as of the most recent Valuation Day shall be made public at the office of the Administrator, on at least a monthly basis, and will be notified by the Administrator without delay to the Irish Stock Exchange (if applicable).

13. VALUATION OF ASSETS

13.01 The value of the assets of a Fund shall be determined as follows or according to such alternative method of valuation in relation to any particular asset as the Directors, on the advice of the Investment Manager and with the prior approval of the Custodian, consider appropriate if the Directors consider that the method of valuation herein provided for does not provide a fair or appropriate valuation of that asset:

- (a) In determining the value of the assets of any Fund, each Investment which is quoted, listed or traded on or under the rules of any Recognised Market shall be valued at the closing or last known market price. provided that the value of any Investment listed on a Recognised Market

but acquired or traded at a premium or at a discount outside or off the relevant Recognised Market may be valued taking into account the level of premium or discount as at the date of valuation, and the Custodian must ensure the adoption of such a procedure is justifiable in the context of establishing the probable realisation value of the Investment. Where prices are available on more than one exchange for a particular security, the price will be the closing or last known market price on the exchange which constitutes the main market for such security or the one which the Directors determine provides the fairest criteria in ascribing a value to such security. If prices for an Investment quoted, listed or traded on the relevant Recognised Market are not available at the relevant time or are unrepresentative in the opinion of the Directors, such investment shall be valued at its probable realisation value estimated with care and in good faith by the Directors in consultation with the Investment Manager or by a competent person, firm or corporation appointed by the Directors and approved for such purpose by the Custodian, or by any other means, provided that the value is approved by the Custodian. Neither the Directors nor the Administrator, the Investment Manager, or the Custodian shall be under any liability if a price reasonably believed by them to be the closing or last known market price is found not to be such.

- (b) The value of any Investment which is not normally quoted, listed or traded on or under the rules of a Recognised Market shall be valued at its probable realisation value estimated with care and in good faith by the Directors in consultation with the Investment Manager or by a competent person, firm or corporation appointed by the Directors and approved for such purpose by the Custodian, or by any other means, provided that the value is approved by the Custodian.
- (c) Cash deposits and similar investments shall be valued at their face value together with accrued interest unless in the opinion of the Directors (in consultation with the Investment Manager) and with the approval of the Custodian any adjustment should be made to reflect the fair value thereof. The value of any cash on hand or on deposit, bills and demand notes and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, cash dividends and interest declared or accrued and not yet received is deemed to be the full amount thereof, unless in any case the same is unlikely to be paid or received in full, in which case the value thereof is arrived at after making such discount as may be considered appropriate in such case to reflect the true value thereof.
- (d) Derivative instruments dealt in or traded on an exchange or market will be valued at the relevant settlement price on the applicable exchange or market. If such price is not available the value of such investments shall be the probable realisation value estimated with care and in good faith by the Directors (or a competent person appointed by the Directors and approved for the purpose by the Custodian), or by any other means, provided that the value is approved by the Custodian.
- (e) OTC derivatives will be valued either using the counterparty's valuation or an alternative valuation, including valuation by the Company or by an independent pricing vendor. OTC derivatives shall be valued at least daily. Forward foreign exchange and interest rate swap contracts which are OTC derivative contracts may be valued in accordance with the preceding provisions or alternatively by reference to freely available market quotations.
- (f) Units or shares in collective investment schemes shall be valued on the basis of the latest bid price or the latest available net asset value per unit as published by the collective investment scheme. If units or shares in such collective investment schemes are quoted, listed or traded on or under the rules of any Recognised Market then such units and shares will be valued in accordance with the rules set out above for the valuation of Investments which are quoted, listed or traded on or under the rules of any Recognised Market. If such prices are unavailable, the units will be valued at their probable realisation value estimated with care and good faith by the Directors (who shall be approved for the purpose by the Custodian) in consultation with the Administrator or by a competent person, firm or corporation appointed for such purpose by the Directors and

approved for such purpose by the Directors and the Custodian, or by any other means, provided that the value is approved by the Custodian.

- (g) Notwithstanding the above provisions the Directors may, with the prior consent of the Custodian and in consultation with the Investment Manager, adjust the valuation of any Investment or permit some other method of valuation approved by the Custodian to be used if, having regard to currency, applicable rate of interest, maturity, marketability and/or such other considerations as they deem relevant, they consider that such adjustment is required to reflect more fairly the value thereof.
- (h) Values of assets and liabilities expressed in a currency other than the Base Currency of the relevant Fund will be converted by the Administrator into the Base Currency of the relevant Fund at the latest available exchange rate at the Valuation Point. If such quotations are not available, the rate of exchange will be determined in accordance with policies established in good faith by the Directors.
- (i) In determining the value of the assets there shall be added to the assets any interest or dividends accrued but not received and any amounts available for distribution but in respect of which no distribution has been made and there shall be deducted from the assets all liabilities accrued.

13.02 The liabilities of the Company or a Fund shall be deemed to include any and all actual or estimated liabilities of whatsoever nature of the Company or the Fund (except liabilities taken into account in determining the value of the assets of the Company or the Fund under Article 13.01 above) including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing:-

- (a) all administrative and professional fees and expenses payable and/or accrued including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, all remuneration, fees, costs and expenses payable and/or accrued and/or estimated to be payable to the Custodian, the Investment Manager, the Distributor, the Administrator and the legal advisers of the Company and to any other person, firm or corporation providing services to the Company and all other projected expenses as the Directors consider fair and reasonable and properly payable out of the assets of the Company and all value added tax chargeable, if any, in respect of the provision of any of the foregoing services to the Company;
- (b) any and all outstanding borrowings and all accrued interest payable thereon including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, an amount representing the aggregate maximum amount payable by the Company in respect of any debentures, debenture stock, loan stock, loan notes, bonds or other debt obligations created or issued by the Company;
- (c) all bills, notes and accounts payable;
- (d) the total amount of any actual or estimated liabilities for any and all tax of whatsoever nature and howsoever arising on the income or deemed income and realised capital gains of the Company or of the relevant Fund as at the relevant Dealing Day;
- (e) the total amount of any actual or estimated liabilities for withholding tax (if any) payable on any of the Investments in respect of the current Accounting Period;
- (f) an appropriate provision for all taxes and contingent liabilities as determined from time to time by the Directors;
- (g) the total amount (whether actual or estimated by the Directors) of any other liabilities properly payable out of the assets of the Company or of the relevant Fund.

13.03 Without prejudice to their general powers to delegate their functions, the Directors may delegate any of their functions in relation to the calculation of the Net Asset Value of the Fund and the Net Asset Value per Share to any duly authorised person. In the absence of bad faith or manifest error, every

decision taken by the Directors or any duly authorised person on behalf of the Company in calculating the Net Asset Value per Share, shall be final and binding on the Company and on present, past and future Shareholders.

14. **TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES**

- 14.01 A Shareholder shall be entitled to transfer or dispose of his Shares to any person at such price and upon such terms as he sees fit provided always that a Shareholder shall not be entitled to transfer his Shares, except with the consent of the Directors, to a U.S. Person other than a Permitted U.S. Person or to a person otherwise disqualified from holding Shares under the terms of these Articles or otherwise howsoever.
- 14.02 All transfers of Shares shall be effected by transfer in writing in any usual or common form or in any other form approved by the Directors from time to time and every form of transfer shall state the full name and address of the transferor and transferee.
- 14.03 The instrument of transfer of a Share shall be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and need not be signed by the transferee. The transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the Share until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register in respect thereof.
- 14.04 The Directors may decline to register any transfer of Shares unless the instrument of transfer is deposited at the Office or such other place as the Directors may reasonably require accompanied by the certificate (if any) for the Shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer and to show the identity of the transferee and the Directors may decline to register a transfer of Shares:
- (a) in the absence of satisfactory evidence that the proposed transferee is not and will not be holding units on behalf of, directly or indirectly, a disqualified person or if the transfer is in breach of U.S. securities laws;
 - (b) if in the opinion of the Directors the transfer would be unlawful or result or be likely to result in any adverse regulatory, tax or fiscal consequences or material administrative burden to the Company or the Shareholders;
 - (c) in the absence of satisfactory evidence of the transferee's identity;
 - (d) where the Company is required to redeem appropriate or cancel such number of Shares as is required to meet the appropriate tax of the Shareholder on such transfer.
 - (e) if the proposed transferee has not certified in writing to the Company or its delegate that it is aware of the risk involved in investment in the Company and of the fact that inherent in the investment is the potential to lose all of the sum invested;
 - (f) the proposed transfer would result in the transferor or the transferee holding shares with a value less than such amount as set out in the Prospectus; or
 - (g) if the transferee, if not an existing Shareholder, has not completed an application form as specified in the Prospectus to the satisfaction of the Directors.

A proposed transferee may be required to provide such representations, warranties or documentation as the Directors may require in relation to the above matters.

- 14.05 The registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Directors may from time to time determine, provided always that such registration of transfers shall not be suspended for more than thirty days in any year.

- 14.06 All instruments of transfer which shall be registered shall be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall (except in the case of fraud) be returned to the person depositing the same.
- 14.07 In the case of the death of a Shareholder, the survivors or survivor where the deceased was joint holder, and the executors or administrators of the deceased where he was a sole or surviving holder, shall be the only person recognised by the Company as having title to his interest in the Shares, but nothing in this Article 14 shall release the estate of the deceased holder whether sole or joint from any liability in respect of any Share solely or jointly held by him.
- 14.08 Any guardian of an infant Shareholder and any guardian or other legal representative of a Shareholder under legal disability and any person entitled to a Share in consequence of the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of a Shareholder shall, upon producing such evidence of his title as the Directors may require, have the right either to be registered himself as the holder of the Share or to make such transfer thereof as the deceased or bankrupt Shareholder could have made, but the Directors shall, in either case, have the same right to refuse or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the Share by the infant or by the deceased, insolvent or bankrupt Shareholder or by the Shareholder under legal disability before such disability.
- 14.09 A person so becoming entitled to a Share in consequence of the death, insolvency or bankruptcy of a Shareholder shall have the right to receive and may give a discharge for all moneys payable or other advantages due on or in respect of the Share, but he shall not be entitled to receive notice of or to attend or vote at meetings of the Company, nor, save as aforesaid, to any of the rights or privileges of a Shareholder unless and until he shall be registered as a Shareholder in respect of the Share provided always that the Directors may at any time give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the Share and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the Directors may thereafter withhold all moneys payable or other advantages due in respect of the Share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.
- 14.10 No person shall be entitled to be registered as a Shareholder until such time as the relevant application form has been completed to the satisfaction of the Company.

15. **HEDGING POWERS**

- 15.01 Subject to the provisions of the UCITS Regulations, the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to employ techniques and instruments for hedging and efficient portfolio management purposes in relation to the Investments or any of them or any other assets or any borrowing by the Company.
- 15.02 Without limitation to the generality of Article 15.01, the Directors, on behalf of the Company, may, subject to the provisions of the UCITS Regulations employ techniques and instruments intended to provide protection against exchange risks in the context of the management of its assets and liabilities.

16. **GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 16.01 General meetings of the Company may be held in Ireland or elsewhere in accordance with section 176 of the Act.
- 16.02 The Company shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual general meeting in addition to any other meeting in that year. Not more than fifteen months shall elapse between the date of one annual general meeting of the Company and that of the next provided that so long as the Company holds its first annual general meeting within eighteen months of its incorporation it need not hold it in the year of its incorporation.
- 16.03 All general meetings (other than annual general meetings) shall be called extraordinary general meetings.

16.04 The Directors may call an extraordinary general meeting whenever they think fit and extraordinary general meetings shall be convened on such requisition, or in default may be convened by such requisitionists being holders of Subscriber Shares, and in such manner as provided by the Act.

17. NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

17.01 At least twenty one Clear Days' notice specifying the place, the day and the hour of the meeting, and in the case of special business the general nature of such business (and in the case of an annual general meeting specifying the meeting as such) shall be given in the manner hereinafter mentioned to such persons as are under the provisions of these Articles or the conditions of issue of the Shares held by them entitled to receive notices from the Company.

17.02 The Directors, the Custodian, the Administrator, the Investment Manager and the Auditors shall be entitled to receive notice of and attend and speak at any general meeting of the Company.

17.03 In every notice calling a meeting of the Company, there shall appear with reasonable prominence a statement that a Shareholder entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote instead of him and that a proxy need not also be a Shareholder.

17.04 The accidental omission to give notice to or the non-receipt of notice by any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at any general meeting.

18. PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

18.01 All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting with the exception of the consideration of the accounts and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, the election of Directors in the place of those retiring, the re-appointment of the Auditors and the fixing of the remuneration of the Auditors.

18.02 No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. Two Shareholders present either in person or by proxy shall be a quorum for a general meeting. A representative of a corporation authorised pursuant to Article 19.12 of these Articles and present at any meeting of the Company shall be deemed to be a Shareholder for the purpose of a quorum.

18.03 If within half an hour after the time appointed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of or by Shareholders, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine. One Shareholder present either in person or by proxy shall be a quorum for any such adjourned meeting.

18.04 The chairman or, if absent, the deputy chairman of the Directors, or failing him, some other Director nominated by the Directors shall preside as chairman at every general meeting of the Company, but if at any meeting neither the chairman nor the deputy chairman nor such other Director be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or, if none of them be willing to act as chairman, the Directors present shall choose some Director present to be chairman or if no Directors be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the Shareholders present in person or by proxy shall choose a Shareholder present in person or by proxy to be chairman.

18.05 The Chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting except business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more then ten Clear Days' notice at the least specifying the place, the day and the hour of the adjourned meeting, shall be given as in the case of the original meeting but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the

adjourned meeting. Save as aforesaid, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting.

- 18.06 At any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a poll.
- 18.07 A poll shall be taken in such manner and at such place as the chairman may direct (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets) and the result of a poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- 18.08 The chairman may, in the event of a poll, appoint scrutineers and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.
- 18.09 In the case of an equality of votes the chairman of the meeting at which the poll takes place shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
- 18.10 A poll on the election of a chairman and a poll on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll on any other question shall be taken at such time and place as the chairman directs not being more than thirty days from the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- 18.11 The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.
- 18.12 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn and no notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately.
- 18.13 A resolution in writing signed by all the Shareholders for the time being entitled to attend and vote on such resolution at a general meeting (or being bodies corporate by their duly appointed representatives) shall be as valid and effective for all purposes as if the resolution had been passed at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held, and if described as a Special Resolution shall be deemed to be a special resolution within the meaning of these Articles.
- 18.14 If at any time the Share capital is divided into different classes of Shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the Shares of that class or unless otherwise provided herein) may, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued Shares of that class, or with the sanction of a Special Resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the Shares of that class, to which the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings (including, without limitation, Article 18.13) shall mutatis mutandis apply.

19. VOTES OF SHAREHOLDERS

- 19.01 Subject to any special rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any Shares:
- (a) on a show of hands, every Shareholder who is present in person or by proxy at a meeting of Shareholders shall have one vote; and
 - (b) on a poll, every Shareholder who is present in person or by proxy at a meeting of Shareholders shall have one vote in respect of each Share held by him.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Articles, the Directors may specify, in relation to a class of Shares, that any holder of that class of Shares who is a Permitted U.S. Person, or who is owned or controlled by one or more U.S. Persons, who holds or owns Shares constituting 10% (or such other amount as the Directors may determine) or more of the voting power of the Company or that class of Shares of the Company then in issue, may only exercise voting rights with respect to the Shares of that class which represent less than 10% (or such other amount as the Directors may determine) of the voting power of the Company, or such class of Shares of the Company then in issue, whichever is the lesser. The Subscriber Shareholders shall, have one vote for each Subscriber Share held. The "relevant record date" for these purposes shall be a date being not

more than thirty days prior to the date of the relevant general meeting or written resolution as determined by the Directors. Where a separate written resolution or General Meeting of a particular class or series of Shares is held, in such circumstances, the Shareholders' votes shall be calculated by reference only to each Shareholder's shareholding in that particular class or series, as appropriate. In relation to a resolution which in the opinion of the Directors affects more than one class or series, such resolution shall be deemed to have been duly passed only if, in lieu of being passed through a single meeting of the Shareholders of such class or series, such resolution shall have been passed at a separate meeting of the Shareholders of each such class or series.

- 19.02 In the case of joint holders of a Share, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register in respect of the Shares.
- 19.03 No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
- 19.04 On a poll votes may be given either personally or by proxy.
- 19.05 On a poll, a Shareholder entitled to more than one vote need not, if he votes, cast all his votes or cast all the votes he is entitled to in the same way.
- 19.06 The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation, either under its common seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney so authorised. An instrument of proxy shall be in the usual form or in such form as the Directors may approve provided always that such form shall give the holder the choice of authorising his/her proxy to vote for or against each resolution.
- 19.07 Any person (whether a Shareholder or not) may be appointed to act as a proxy. A Shareholder may appoint more than one proxy to attend on the same occasion.
- 19.08 The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy of such power or authority, shall be deposited at the Office or at such other place as is specified for that purpose in the notice of meeting or in the instrument of proxy issued by the Company not less than forty eight hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
- 19.09 No instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of twelve months from the date named in it as the date of its execution, except at an adjourned meeting in cases where the meeting was originally held within twelve months from such date.
- 19.10 The Directors may, at the expense of the Company, send, by post or otherwise, to the Shareholders instruments of proxy (with or without prepaid postage for their return) for use at any general meeting, either in blank or nominating in the alternative any one or more of the Directors or any other persons. If for the purpose of any meeting invitations to appoint as proxy a person or one of a number of persons specified in the invitations are issued at the expense of the Company, such invitations shall be issued to all (and not to some only) of the Shareholders entitled to be sent a notice of the meeting and to vote thereat by proxy.
- 19.11 A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the instrument of proxy, or of the authority under which the instrument of proxy was executed, or the transfer of the Shares in respect of which the instrument of proxy is given, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity,

revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at the Office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the instrument of proxy is used.

19.12 Any body corporate which is a Shareholder may authorise by resolution of its directors or other governing body such person as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the body corporate which he represents as that body corporate could exercise if it were an individual Shareholder and such body corporate shall for the purposes of these Articles be deemed to be present in person at any such meeting if a person so authorised is present thereat.

20. **DIRECTORS**

20.01 Unless otherwise determined by the Shareholders by Ordinary Resolution, the number of the Directors shall not be less than two nor more than nine. The first Directors shall be appointed by the subscribers to these Articles.

20.02 A Director need not be a Shareholder.

20.03 The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any person approved by the Central Bank to be a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors.

20.04 The Directors shall be entitled to such remuneration in relation to the performance of their duties as the Directors may from time to time determine provided always that the aggregate amount of the remuneration payable to any one Director in accordance with this Article 20.04 in any one year shall not exceed such amount as disclosed in the Prospectus. Such remuneration shall be deemed to accrue from day to day. The Directors and any alternate Directors may also be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them in attending and returning from meetings of the Directors or any committee of the Board or general meetings or Class meetings of the Company or any other meetings in connection with the business of the Company.

20.05 The Directors may in addition to such remuneration as is referred to in Article 20.04 of these Articles grant special remuneration to any Director who, being called upon, shall perform any special or extra services to or at the request of the Company in general meeting.

20.06 Any Director may at any time by writing under his hand and deposited at the Office, or delivered at a Board meeting, appoint any person (including another Director) to be his alternate Director and may in like manner at any time terminate such appointment.

20.07 The appointment of an alternate Director shall terminate on the happening of any event which if he were a Director would cause him to vacate such office or if his appointor ceases to be a Director.

20.08 An alternate Director shall be entitled to receive notices of meetings of the Directors and shall be entitled to attend and vote as a Director at any such meeting at which the Director appointing him is not personally present and generally at such meeting to perform all functions of his appointor as a Director and for the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting the provisions of these Articles shall apply as if he, instead of his appointor, were a Director. If he shall be himself a Director or shall attend any such meeting as an alternate for more than one Director his voting rights shall be cumulative provided however that he shall count as one for the purposes of determining a quorum. If his appointor is for the time being temporarily unable to act his signature to any resolution in writing of the Directors and for the purposes of affixing the Seal or the Official Seal shall be as effective as the signature of his appointor. To such extent as the Directors may from time to time determine in relation to any committee of the Board, the foregoing provisions of this Article 20.08 shall also apply mutatis mutandis to any meeting of any such committee of which his appointor is a member. An alternate Director shall not, save as aforesaid or as otherwise in these Articles provided, have power to act as a Director nor shall he be deemed to be a Director for the purposes of these Articles. If the Director appointing an alternate shall die or otherwise cease to hold the office of director, the appointment of the alternate hereunder shall thereupon cease and terminate.

20.09 An alternate Director shall be entitled to contract and be interested in and benefit from contracts or arrangements or transactions and to be repaid expenses and to be indemnified to the same extent mutatis mutandis as if he were a Director but he shall not be entitled to receive from the Company in respect of his appointment as alternate Director any remuneration except only such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct.

20.10 The office of a Director shall be vacated on any of the following events namely:

- (a) if he resigns his office by notice in writing signed by him and left at the Office;
- (b) if he is adjudicated bankrupt or being a bankrupt has not obtained a certificate of discharge in the relevant jurisdiction;
- (c) if he becomes or is deemed to be subject to a disqualification order within the meaning of the Act;
- (d) if the health of the Director is such that he or she can no longer be reasonably regarded as possessing an adequate decision making capacity;
- (e) if a declaration of restriction is made in relation to the Director and the Company does not satisfy the capital requirements prescribed in Section 819 of the Act;
- (f) if a declaration of restriction is made in relation to the Director and, notwithstanding that the Company satisfies the capital requirements prescribed in Section 819 of the Act, his or her co-Directors resolve at any time during the currency of the declaration that his or her office be vacated;
- (g) if the Director is sentenced to a term of imprisonment following conviction of an indictable offence;
- (h) if he ceases to be a Director by virtue of, or becomes prohibited from being a Director by reason of, an order made under the provisions of any law or enactment;
- (i) the Director is for more than six months absent, without the permission of the Directors, from meetings of the Directors held during that period;
- (j) the Director is requested by his or her co-Directors to vacate his or her office. Any such request shall be made in writing (and may be in counterparts) by letter, email, facsimile or other means or alternatively shall be made orally at a board meeting at which such co-Directors are present in person or by proxy, irrespective of whether the Director in respect of whom the request is being made is present or not. The vacation of the said Director's office as Director shall take effect on the date the request is made or, if later, the date stated to be the effective date in that request or, if the request is made orally at a board meeting, with effect from the termination of the meeting. Notification of any request under this regulation shall be sent by the Company by recorded delivery to the Director at his usual residential address as notified to the Company, or if not so notified, then to the address of the Director last known to the Company; or
- (k) if he is removed from office by an Ordinary Resolution; and

the application of Section 148(2) of the Act shall be modified accordingly.

21. TRANSACTIONS WITH DIRECTORS

21.01 A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the Company (other than the office of Auditor) in conjunction with his office of Director and may act in a professional capacity to the Company, on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Directors may determine.

- 21.02 Subject to the provisions of the Act, and provided that he has disclosed to the Directors the nature and extent of any material interest of his prior to the conclusion of such transaction, a Director notwithstanding his office:
- (a) may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is interested; and
 - (b) shall not be accountable, by reason of his office, to the Company for any benefit which he derives from any such office or employment or from any such transaction or arrangement or from any interest in any body corporate which enters into any such transaction or arrangement and no such transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the ground of any such interest or benefit.
- 21.03 No Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either as vendor, purchaser, professional adviser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director is in any way interested be liable to be avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting or being so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office or of the fiduciary relationship thereby established, but the nature of his interest must be declared by him at the Board meeting at which the question of entering into the contract or arrangement is first taken into consideration, or if the Director was not at the date of that meeting interested in the proposed contract or arrangement, then at the next Board meeting held after he becomes so interested, and in a case where the Director becomes interested in a contract or arrangement after it is made, then at the first Board meeting held after he becomes so interested. A general notice in writing given to the Directors by any Director to the effect that he is a shareholder, officer or employee of any specified company or a partner or employee in any specified firm, and is to be regarded as interested in any contract or arrangement which may thereafter be made with that company or firm, shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of interest in relation to any contract or arrangement made.
- 21.04 For the purposes of this Article 21:
- (a) a general notice in writing given to the Directors that a Director is to be regarded as having an interest of the nature and extent specified in the notice in any transaction or arrangement in which a specified person or class of persons is interested shall be deemed to be a disclosure that the Director has an interest in any such transaction of the nature and extent so specified;
 - (b) an interest of which a Director has no knowledge and of which it is unreasonable to expect him to have knowledge shall not be treated as an interest of his; and
 - (c) an interest of a person who is the spouse or a minor child of a Director shall be treated as an interest of the Director and, in relation to an alternate Director, an interest of his appointor shall be treated as an interest of the alternate Director.
- 21.05 Save as otherwise provided by the provisions of this Article 21 and unless the majority of the Directors acting through the Board otherwise determine, a Director shall be entitled to vote at any Board meeting or a committee of the Board in respect of any contract or arrangement or any proposal whatsoever in which he has any material interest and be counted in the quorum in respect of any resolution concerning any such contract, arrangement or proposal including, without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, any resolution concerning any of the following matters, namely:
- (a) the giving of any security, guarantee or indemnity to him in respect of money lent or obligations incurred by him at the request of or for the benefit of the Company or any of its subsidiaries;

- (b) the giving of any security, guarantee or indemnity to a third party in respect of a debt or obligation of the Company or any of its subsidiaries for which he himself has assumed responsibility in whole or in part under a guarantee or indemnity or by the giving of security;
- (c) any proposal concerning an offer of Shares or debentures or other securities of or by the Company or any of its subsidiaries for subscription, purchase or exchange in which offer he is or is to be interested as a participant in the underwriting or sub-underwriting thereof; or
- (d) any proposal concerning any other company or firm in which he is interested, directly or indirectly and whether as an officer, shareholder, partner, employee, agent or otherwise howsoever.

21.06 Where proposals are under consideration concerning the appointment (including fixing or varying the terms of appointment) of two or more Directors to offices or employment with the Company or any company in which the Company is interested, such proposals may be divided and considered in relation to each Director separately and in such case each of the Directors concerned shall be entitled to vote and be counted in the quorum in respect of each resolution except that concerning his own appointment.

21.07 If any question shall arise at any Board meeting or of a committee of Board as to the materiality of a Director's interest or as to the entitlement of any Director to vote and such question is not resolved by his voluntarily agreeing to abstain from voting, such question shall be referred to the chairman of the meeting and his ruling in relation to any Director other than himself shall be final and conclusive except in a case where the nature or extent of the interests of the Director concerned has not been fairly disclosed.

21.08 The Shareholders may by Ordinary Resolution suspend or relax the provisions of Articles 21.05 to 21.07 inclusive to any extent or ratify any transaction not duly authorised by reason of a contravention thereof.

21.09 Any Director may act by himself or through his firm in a professional capacity for the Company, and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a Director, provided that nothing herein contained shall authorise a Director or his firm to act as Auditor.

21.10 The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body to be the holder of any executive office on such terms and for such period as they may determine and, without prejudice to the terms of any contract entered into in any particular case, may at any time revoke such appointment.

21.11 The Directors may entrust to and confer upon any Director holding any executive office any of the powers exercisable by them as Directors upon such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think fit, and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers, and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers.

21.12 Any Director may continue to be or become a director, managing director, manager or other officer or shareholder of any company promoted by the Company or in which the Company may be interested or associated in business, and no such Director shall be accountable for any remuneration or other benefits received by him as a director, managing director, manager, or other officer or shareholder of any such other company. The Directors may exercise the voting power conferred by the shares in any other company held or owned by the Company or exercisable by them as directors of such other company, in such manner in all respects as they think fit (including the exercise thereof in favour of any resolution appointing themselves or any of them directors, managing directors, managers or other officers of such company, or voting or providing for the payment of remuneration to the directors, managing directors, managers or other officers of such company).

22. **POWERS OF DIRECTORS**

- 22.01 The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Act or by these Articles required to be exercised by the Company in general meeting, but no regulations made by the Company in general meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulations had not been made. The general powers given by this Article shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by this or any other Article.
- 22.02 All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable or transferable instruments drawn on the Company, and all other receipts for moneys paid to the Company shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Directors shall from time to time by resolution determine.
- 22.03 The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to invest all or any funds of the Company as authorised by these Articles.
- 22.04 The Directors may invest in collective investment undertakings with which the Company is linked by common management and control or by substantial direct or indirect holding provided that the said collective investment undertaking has investment policies consistent with the investment policies of the Company. No such investment may be made unless the manager of the relevant collective investment undertaking has agreed to waive any preliminary or initial charge which it might otherwise be entitled to charge for its own benefit in respect of such investment.

23. **BORROWING POWERS**

- 23.01 The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money (including the power to borrow for the purpose of repurchasing shares) and to mortgage, charge or pledge its undertaking, property and assets or any part thereof whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company.
- 23.02 Nothing herein contained shall permit the Directors or the Company to borrow other than in accordance with the provisions of the UCITS Regulations and the limits and conditions laid down by the Central Bank.

24. **PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

- 24.01 The Company shall be managed and controlled in Ireland and, so far as practicable, all Board meetings of the Company shall be held in Ireland.
- 24.02 The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes. A Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, at any time summon a Board meeting.
- 24.03 The quorum necessary for the transaction of business of the Directors may be fixed by the Directors, and unless so fixed at any other number shall be two.
- 24.04 The continuing Directors or a sole continuing Director may act notwithstanding any vacancies in their number but if and so long as the number of Directors is not reduced below the minimum number fixed by or in accordance with the provisions of this Article 24. The continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of filling up vacancies in their number or of summoning general meetings of the Company, but not for any other purpose. If there be no Directors or Director able or willing to act, then any two Subscriber Shareholders may summon a general meeting for the purpose of appointing Directors.
- 24.05 The Directors may from time to time elect and remove a chairman and, if they think fit, a deputy chairman and determine the period for which they respectively are to hold office.

- 24.06 The chairman or, failing him, the deputy chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Directors, but if there be no chairman or deputy chairman, or if at any meeting the chairman or deputy chairman be not present within thirty minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting.
- 24.07 A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of a Board meeting and to vote thereat shall be as valid and effectual as a resolution passed at a Board meeting duly convened. Any such resolution may consist of several documents in the like form each signed by one or more of the Directors, and for the purposes of the foregoing signature by any alternate Director shall be as effective as the signature of the Director by whom he is appointed.
- 24.08 A Board meeting for the time being at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.
- 24.09 The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such members of their body as they think fit. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee shall conform to the requirements as to quorum imposed under the provisions of Article 24.03 and shall be governed by the provisions of these Articles regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any regulations imposed on them by the Directors.
- 24.10 The Directors may, whether by standing resolution or otherwise, delegate their powers relating to the issue and re-purchase of Shares and the calculation of Net Asset Value and Net Asset Values per Share and all management and administrative duties in relation to the Company to the Administrator subject to such terms and conditions as the Directors in their absolute discretion may resolve.
- 24.11 All acts done by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors or by any person acting as a Director or authorised by the Directors shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Directors or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, or had vacated office, or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed, and was qualified and had continued to be a Director and had been entitled to vote.
- 24.12 The Directors shall cause minutes to be made of:
- (a) all appointments of officers made by the Directors;
 - (b) the names of the Directors present at each Board meeting and of any committee of Directors; and
 - (c) all resolutions and proceedings of all meetings of the Company and of the Directors and of committees of Directors.
- 24.13 Any such minutes as are referred to in Article 24.12, if purporting to be signed by the chairman of the meeting at which the proceedings took place, or by the chairman of the next succeeding meeting, shall, until the contrary be proved, be conclusive evidence of their proceedings.
- 24.14 Any Director may participate in a Board meeting by means of a conference telephone or other telecommunication equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other speak and such participation in a meeting shall constitute presence in person at the meeting and such meeting shall be deemed to have been convened in the place from which the conference telephone call or similar telecommunication is initiated provided always that the quorum must be constituted in accordance with Article 24.03.

25. **MANAGING DIRECTOR**

- 25.01 The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body to the office of “Managing Director” to act as managing director of the Company and (subject to the restriction on the maximum aggregate remuneration payable to the Directors under Article 20.04) may fix his or their remuneration.
- 25.02 Every Managing Director shall be liable to be dismissed or removed from his position as Managing Director by the Directors and another person appointed in his place. The Directors may, however, enter into an agreement with any person who is or is about to become a Managing Director with regard to the length and terms of his employment, but so that the remedy of any such breach of such agreement shall be in damages only and he shall have no right or claim to continue in such office contrary to the will of the Directors or of the Company in general meeting.
- 25.03 The Directors may from time to time entrust to and confer upon the Managing Director or Managing Directors all or any of the powers of the Directors (not including the power to borrow money or issue debentures) that they may think fit. But the exercise of all powers by the Managing Director or Managing Directors shall be subject to all such regulations and restrictions as the Directors may from time to time make and impose and the said powers may at any time be withdrawn, revoked or varied.

26. **SECRETARY**

The Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors. Anything required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary may, if the office is vacant or there is for any other reason no Secretary capable of acting, be done by or to any assistant or deputy Secretary or if there is no assistant or deputy Secretary capable of acting, by or to any officer of the Company authorised generally or specially in that behalf by the Directors provided that any provisions of these Articles requiring or authorising anything to be done by or to a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as, or in the place of, the Secretary.

27. **THE SEAL**

- 27.01 The Directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal. The Directors may from time to time as they see fit determine the persons and the number of such persons who shall authenticate the affixing of the Seal, and until otherwise so determined the affixing of the Seal shall be authenticated by two Directors or by one Director and the Secretary, or some other person duly authorised by the Directors, and the Directors may authorise different persons for different purposes.
- 27.02 Every certificate of title to shares, stocks, debenture stock or any other security of the Company (other than letters of allotment, scrip certificates and other like documents) shall be issued under the Seal or under the Official Seal kept by the Company.
- 27.03 The Directors may by resolution determine either generally or in any particular case or cases that the signature of any such person authenticating the affixing of the Seal or the Official Seal may be affixed by some mechanical means to be specified in such resolution or that such certificate shall bear no signatures provided always that the signature of the Custodian shall not be affixed by mechanical means.

28. **DIVIDENDS AND PARTICIPATION**

- 28.01 The Company may in general meeting declare dividends on the Shares, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by Directors and no dividends shall be payable in respect of the Subscriber Shares.
- 28.02 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles or in the Memorandum of Association of the Company, the Subscriber Shares shall not entitle the holders thereof to participate in all or any part of the profits or assets of the Company or to receive any dividends or other distributions from the Company provided always that, notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, on the

winding-up or other dissolution of the Company, the Company shall redeem all of the Subscriber Shares then in issue at €1.00 per Subscriber Share.

28.03 The Directors may from time to time if they think fit pay such interim dividends on Shares as appear to the Directors to be justified by the profits of the Company.

28.04 Subject to Article 28.01 the amount available for distribution by the Company in respect of any Accounting Period shall be a sum equal to the aggregate of the net income received by the Company in respect of Investments (whether in the form of dividends, interest or otherwise) and/or the excess of realised and unrealised gains over realised and unrealised losses of the Company during the Accounting Period, subject to such adjustments as may be appropriate under the following headings:

- (a) addition or deduction of a sum by way of adjustment to allow for the effect of sales or purchases, cum or ex-dividend;
- (b) addition of a sum representing any interest or dividend or other income accrued but not received by the Company at the end of the Accounting Period and deduction of a sum representing (to the extent that an adjustment by way of addition has been made in respect of any previous Accounting Period) interest or dividends or other income accrued at the end of the previous Accounting Period;
- (c) addition of the amount (if any) available for distribution in respect of the last preceding Accounting Period but not distributed in respect thereof;
- (d) addition of a sum representing the estimated or actual repayment of tax resulting from any claims in respect of corporation tax relief or double taxation relief or otherwise;
- (e) deduction of the amount of any tax or other estimated or actual liability properly payable out of the income of the Company;
- (f) deduction of a sum representing participation in income paid upon the cancellation of Shares during the Accounting Period;
- (g) deduction of such sum as the Company with the approval of the Auditors may think appropriate in respect of the Preliminary Expenses and Duties and Charges, including, without limitation, all fees and expenses payable to the Custodian, the Administrator and the Investment Manager and all expenses of and incidental to any amendments to the Memorandum and Articles of Association for the purpose of securing that the Company conforms to legislation coming into force after the date of incorporation hereof and any other amendments made pursuant to a resolution of the Company, expenses comprising all costs, charges, professional fees and disbursements bona fide incurred in respect of the computation, claiming or reclaiming of all taxation reliefs and payments, and any interest paid or payable on borrowings provided always that the Company shall not be responsible for any error in any estimates of corporation tax repayments or double taxation relief expected to be obtained or of any sums payable by way of taxation or of income receivable, and if the same shall not prove in all respects correct, the Directors shall ensure that any consequent deficiency or surplus shall be adjusted in the Accounting Period in which a further or final settlement is made of such tax repayment or liability or claim to relief or in the amount of any such estimated income receivable, and no adjustment shall be made to any dividend previously declared;
- (h) deduction of any amounts declared as a distribution but not yet distributed; and
- (i) deduction of any amounts which the Directors in their sole and absolute discretion determine to be re-invested in Investments for the benefit of the Company.

- 28.05 The Directors may, with the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution and individual Shareholder approval, distribute in kind among Shareholders, by way of dividend or otherwise, any of the assets of the Company.
- 28.06 All Shares shall, unless otherwise determined by the Directors, rank for dividend as from the beginning of the Accounting Period in which they are issued. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Directors may introduce, if they so determine, equalisation arrangements designed to ensure an appropriate treatment of dividends payable on Shares. Such equalisation arrangements may require Shareholders, upon subscription, to make an equalisation payment, to be distributed to such Shareholders at a subsequent date.
- 28.07 Any resolution of the Directors declaring a dividend may specify that the same shall be payable to the persons registered as the holders of Shares entitling the holders thereof to receipt of such a dividend at the close of business on a particular date, notwithstanding that it may be a date prior to that on which the resolution is passed, and thereupon the dividend shall be payable to them in accordance with their respective holdings so registered, but without prejudice to the right inter se in respect of such dividend of transferors and transferees of Shares.
- 28.08 The Company may transmit any dividend or other amount payable in respect of any Share by cheque or warrant sent by ordinary post to the registered address of the holder, or, in the case of joint holders, of one of them or to such person and address as the holder or joint holders may direct, and shall not be responsible for any loss arising in respect of such transmission.
- 28.09 No dividend or other amount payable to any holder of Shares shall bear interest against the Company. All unclaimed dividends and other amounts payable as aforesaid may be invested or otherwise made use of for the benefit of the Company until claimed. Payment by the Company of any unclaimed dividend or other amount payable in respect of a Share into a separate account shall not constitute the Company a trustee in respect thereof. Any dividend unclaimed after six years from the date when it first became payable shall be forfeited automatically, without the necessity for any declaration or other action by the Company and will revert to the Company.
- 28.10 At the option of any Shareholder entitled to dividends and with the consent of the Directors, the Directors may apply all dividends declared on the Shares held by such Shareholder towards the issue of additional Shares in the Company to that Shareholder at their Net Asset Value per Share of the relevant series of Shares as at the date on which such dividends are declared and on such terms as the Directors from time to time may resolve.
- 28.11 The Directors may provide that Shareholders will be entitled to elect to receive in lieu of any dividend (or part thereof) an issue of additional Shares credited as fully paid and subject to the following provisions:
- (a) the number of additional Shares (excluding any fractional entitlement) to be issued in lieu of any amount of dividend shall be equal in value to the amount of such dividend at the date the dividend was declared;
 - (b) the dividend (or that part of the dividend in respect of which a right of election has been accorded) shall not be payable on Shares in respect of which the Share election has been duly exercised ("Elected Shares"), and in lieu thereof additional Shares shall be issued to the holders of the Elected Shares on the basis determined aforesaid and for such purpose the Directors shall capitalise a sum equal to the aggregate value of the dividend in respect of which elections have been made and apply the same in paying up in full the appropriate amount of unissued Shares;
 - (c) the additional Shares so issued shall rank pari passu in all respects with the fully-paid Shares then in issue save only as regards participation in the relevant dividend (or Share election in lieu);

- (d) the Directors may do all acts and things considered necessary or expedient to give effect to any such capitalisation, with full power to the Directors to make such provision as they think fit in the case of Shares becoming distributable in fractions so that fractional entitlements are disregarded or rounded up or the benefit of fractional entitlements accrues to the Company or the Company issues Fractional Shares;
- (e) the Directors may on any occasion determine that rights for election shall not be made available to any Shareholder with registered addresses in any territory where in the absence of a registration statement or other special formalities the circulation of an offer of rights of election would or might be unlawful, and in any such event, the provisions aforesaid shall be read and construed subject to such determination.

29. ACCOUNTS

- 29.01 The Directors shall cause to be kept such books of account as are necessary in relation to the conduct of its business or as are required by the Act so as to enable the accounts of the Company to be prepared.
- 29.02 The books of account shall be kept at the Office, or at such other place or places as the Directors shall think fit, and shall at all times be open to the inspection of the Directors, but no person, other than a Director or Auditor shall be entitled to inspect the books, accounts, documents or writings of the Company, except as provided by the Act or authorised by the Directors or by the Company in general meeting.
- 29.03 A balance sheet and a profit and loss account of the Company shall be made out as at each Accounting Date and shall be audited by the Auditors and laid before the annual general meeting of the Shareholders in each year, and such balance sheet shall contain a general summary of the assets and liabilities of the Company. The balance sheet of the Company shall be accompanied by a report of the Directors as to the financial state and condition of the Company, and the amount (if any) which they have carried or propose to carry to reserve, together with a profit and loss account. The balance sheet and the report of the Directors and the profit and loss account shall be signed on behalf of the Directors by at least two of the Directors. The Auditors' report shall be attached to the balance sheet. The Auditors' report shall be read at the annual general meeting.
- 29.04 Once at least in every year the Directors shall cause to be audited and certified by the Auditors an Annual Report relating to the management of the Company. The Annual Report shall include the balance sheet and profit and loss account of the Company duly audited by the Auditors and the Directors' Report and the Auditors' Report as provided for in Article 29.03 and shall be in a form approved by the Central Bank and shall contain such information required by it.
- 29.05 A copy of the Annual Report shall be sent by the Company to all Shareholders at least once in every year but not later than four months after the end of the period to which it relates.
- 29.06 The Auditor's certificate appended to the Annual Report and statement referred to in herein shall declare that the accounts or statement attached respectively thereto (as the case may be) have been examined with the books and records of the Company and that the Auditors have obtained all the information and explanations they have required and the Auditors shall report whether the accounts are in their opinion properly drawn up in accordance with such books and records and present a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company, and whether the accounts are in their opinion properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions hereof
- 29.07 The Company shall prepare for submission to the Central Bank half yearly financial statements, which should consist of a statement of assets under management and a profit and loss account for the period and such other information as the Central Bank may from time to time require, copies of which shall be available upon request from the Administrator.

30. AUDIT

- 30.01 The Company shall at each annual general meeting appoint an Auditor or Auditors to hold office until the conclusion of the next annual general meeting.
- 30.02 If an appointment of Auditors is not made at an annual general meeting, Director of Corporate Enforcement for the time being may, , appoint Auditors to the Company for the current year and fix or authorise the remuneration to be paid to the Auditors by the Company for their services.
- 30.03 A Director or officer of the Company shall not be capable of being appointed as an Auditor.
- 30.04 A person, other than a retiring Auditor, shall not be capable of being appointed Auditor at an annual general meeting unless notice of an intention to nominate that person to the office of Auditor has been given by a Shareholder to the Company not less than twenty eight days before the annual general meeting and the Directors shall send a copy of any such notice to the retiring Auditor and shall give notice thereof to the Shareholders not less than seven days before the annual general meeting provided that if, after a notice of the intention to nominate an Auditor has been so given, an annual general meeting is called for a date twenty eight days or less after that notice has been given, the requirements of this provision as to time in respect of such notice shall be deemed to have been satisfied and the notice to be sent or given by the Company may, instead of being sent or given within the time required by this Article, be sent or given at the same time as the notice of the annual general meeting.
- 30.05 The first Auditors shall be appointed by the Directors before the first general meeting, and they shall hold office until the conclusion of the first annual general meeting unless previously removed by a resolution of the Company in general meeting, in which case the Subscriber Shareholders at such meeting may appoint Auditors.
- 30.06 The Directors may fill any casual vacancy in the office of Auditor, but while any such vacancy continues the surviving or continuing Auditor or Auditors (if any) may act.
- 30.07 The remuneration of the Auditors shall be approved by the Company in general meeting or in such manner as the Directors may determine.
- 30.08 The Auditors shall examine such books, accounts and vouchers as may be necessary for the performance of their duties.
- 30.09 The report of the Auditors to the Shareholders on the audited accounts of the Company shall state whether, in the Auditors' opinion, the balance sheet and profit and loss account give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs and on its profit and loss for the period in question.
- 30.10 The Company shall furnish the Auditors with a list of all books kept by the Company and the Auditors shall at all reasonable times have the right of access to the books and accounts and vouchers of the Company and shall be entitled to require from the Directors and officers of the Company such information and explanations as may be necessary for the performance of their duties.
- 30.11 The Auditors shall be entitled to attend any general meeting of the Company at which any accounts which have been examined or reported on by them are to be laid before the Company and to make any statement or explanations they may desire with respect to the accounts and notice of every such meeting shall be given to the Auditors in the manner prescribed for the Shareholders.
- 30.12 The Auditors shall be eligible for re-election.

31. **NOTICES**

- 31.01 Any notice or other document required to be served upon or sent to a Shareholder may be served by the Company on a Shareholder either personally or by sending it through the post in a pre-paid letter addressed to such Shareholder at his address as appearing in the Register, or by sending it by fax or electronic communication to the electronic address provided by the Shareholder. In the

case of joint holders of a Share, all notices shall be given to that one of the joint holders whose name stands first in the Register in respect of the joint holding, and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders. Any notice or other document, served by post or by fax or electronic communication, shall be deemed to have been served twenty four hours after the time that the letter containing the same is posted or the fax or electronic communication sent and, in proving such service, it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice or document was properly addressed and duly posted, or the fax or electronic communication sent to the electronic address provided by the Shareholder. Any notice or other document, served by delivery, shall be deemed to have been served at the time of delivery and in proving such service, it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice or document was properly addressed and duly delivered. Notice may also be given by way of advertisement containing the full text of the notice in at least one leading international newspaper and one daily newspaper in Dublin, Ireland or such other publication as the Directors may from time to time determine circulating in any country where the Shares of the Company are being issued and such notice shall be deemed to have been served at noon on the day on which such advertisement appears.

- 31.02 Any notice or document sent by post to or left at the registered address of a Shareholder, or sent by fax or electronic communication to the electronic address provided by the Shareholder shall notwithstanding that such Shareholder be then dead or bankrupt and whether or not the Company has notice of his death or bankruptcy be deemed to have been duly served or sent and such service shall be deemed a sufficient service on receipt by all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the Shares concerned.
- 31.03 Any certificate or notice or other document which is sent by post to or left at the registered address of the Shareholder named therein or sent by fax or electronic communication dispatched by the Company, the Custodian, the Administrator or the Investment Manager, in accordance with his instructions shall be so sent left or dispatched at the risk of such Shareholder.
- 31.04 Any notice in writing or other document in writing required to be served upon or sent to the Company shall be deemed to have been duly given if sent by post to the Office or left at the Office.

32. **WINDING UP**

32.01

- (a) If the Company shall be wound up the liquidator shall subject to the provisions of the Act apply the assets of the Company attributable to each Fund in such manner and order as he thinks fit in satisfaction of creditors' claims relating to that Fund.
- (b) The assets available for distribution among the Shareholders shall then be applied in the following priority:
- (i) first, in the payment to the holders of the Shares of each Fund of a sum in the Base Currency (or in any other currency selected by the liquidator) as nearly as possible equal (at a rate of exchange determined by the liquidator) to the aggregate Net Asset Value per Share of such Fund held by such Shareholders respectively as at the date of commencement to wind up provided that there are sufficient assets available to enable such payment to be made;
 - (ii) second, in the payment to the holders of the Subscriber Shares of sums up to the nominal amount paid thereon out of the assets of the Company; and
 - (iii) third, in the payment to the holders of Shares of any balance then remaining, such payment being made in proportion to the number of Shares held.

- 32.02 If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision or by the court) the liquidator may, with the authority of a Special Resolution and any other sanction required by the Act, divide among the members in specie the whole or any part of the assets of the Company,

and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of a single kind, and may for such purposes set such value as he deems fair upon any one or more class or classes of property, and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members. The liquidator shall, if any Shareholder so requests, liquidate or otherwise dispose of sufficient assets in order to enable the liquidator to distribute the cash proceeds thereof, net of all duties and charges incurred in connection with the sale of such underlying investments, to the shareholder in question. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of members as the liquidator, with the like authority, shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but so that no Shareholder shall be compelled to accept any assets in respect of which there is liability.

33. INDEMNITY

- 33.01 The Directors, Secretary and other officers or servants for the time being of the Company, for the time being acting in relation to any of the affairs of the Company and each of them, and each of their heirs, administrators and executors, shall be indemnified and secured harmless out of the assets and profits of the Company from and against all actions, costs, charges, losses, damages and expenses, which they or any of them, their or any of their heirs, administrators or executors shall or may incur or sustain by reason of any contract entered into or any act done, concurred in, or omitted in or about the execution of their duty or supposed duty in their respective offices or trusts, except such (if any) as they shall incur or sustain by or through their own negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust respectively, and the amount for which such indemnity is provided shall immediately attach as a lien on the property of the Company and have priority as between the Shareholders over all other claims. None of the foregoing shall be answerable for the acts, receipts, neglects, or defaults of the other or others of them, or for joining in any receipt for sake of conformity, or for any bankers, brokers, or other person into whose hands any money or assets of the Company may come, or for any defects of title of the Company to any property purchased, or for insufficiency or deficiency of or defect of title of the Company to any security upon which any moneys of or belonging to the Company shall be placed out or invested, or for any loss, misfortune or damage resulting from any such cause as aforesaid, or which may happen in the execution of their respective offices or trusts, or in relation thereto, unless the same shall happen by or through their own wilful act, neglect or default respectively.
- 33.02 The Custodian, the Administrator and the Investment Manager shall be entitled to such indemnity from the Company upon such terms and subject to such conditions and exceptions and with such entitlement to have recourse to the assets of the Company with a view to meeting and discharging the cost thereof as shall be provided under the Custodian Agreement, the Administration Agreement and the Investment Management Agreement (as applicable) provided that no such indemnity shall extend to any matters arising from the negligence, wilful default, fraud or bad faith of the Investment Manager or the negligence, fraud, bad faith, wilful default or recklessness in the performance of its duties of the Administrator or the Custodian.
- 33.03 The Company, the Directors, the Custodian, the Administrator and the Investment Managers shall be entitled to rely absolutely on any declaration received from a Shareholder as to residence or otherwise of such Shareholder and shall not incur any liability in respect of any action taken or thing suffered by any of them in good faith in reliance upon any paper or document believed to be genuine and to have been sealed or signed by the proper parties nor be in any way liable for any forged or unauthorised signature on or any common seal affixed to any such document or for acting on or giving effect to any such forged or unauthorised signature or common seal but shall be entitled though not bound to require the signature of any person to be verified by a banker, broker or other responsible person or otherwise authenticated to its or their satisfaction. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article the Custodian shall be liable to the Company and the Shareholders for any loss arising from its negligence, fraud, bad faith, wilful default or recklessness in the performance of its duties.
- 33.04 The Company, the Directors, the Custodian, the Administrator and the Investment Manager shall incur no liability to the Shareholders for doing or (as the case may be) failing to do any act or thing which by reason of any provision of any present or future law or regulation made pursuant thereto,

or of any decree, order or judgment of any court, or by reason of any request announcement or similar action (whether of binding legal effect or not) which may be taken or made by any person or body acting with or purporting to exercise the authority of any government (whether legally or otherwise) either they or any of them shall be directed or requested to do or perform or to forbear from doing or performing. If for any reason it becomes impossible or impracticable to carry out any of the provisions of these Articles neither the Company nor the Director nor, subject to the terms of the Custodian Agreement, the Administration Agreement and the Investment Management Agreement (as applicable), the Custodian nor the Administrator nor the Investment Manager, shall be under any liability therefore or thereby. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article the Custodian shall be liable to the Company and the Shareholders for any loss arising from its negligence, fraud, bad faith, wilful default or recklessness in the performance of its duties.

34. **DESTRUCTION OF DOCUMENTS**

34.01 The Company may destroy:

- (a) any share certificate which has been cancelled at any time after the expiry of one year from the date of such cancellation;
- (b) any dividend mandate or any variation or cancellation thereof or any notification of change of name or address at any time after the expiry of two years from the date such mandate, variation, cancellation or notification was recorded by the Company;
- (c) any instrument of transfer of Shares which has been registered at any time after the expiry of six years from the date of registration thereof; and
- (d) any other document on the basis of which an entry in the Register is made at any time after the expiry of ten years from the date an entry in the Register was first made in respect of it; and it shall conclusively be presumed in favour of the Company that every share certificate so destroyed was a valid and effective certificate duly and properly cancelled and that every instrument of transfer so destroyed was a valid and effective instrument duly and properly registered and that every other document hereinbefore mentioned so destroyed was a valid and effective document in accordance with the recorded particulars thereof in the books or records of the Company provided always that:
 - (i) the foregoing provisions of this Article shall apply only the destruction of a document in good faith and without express notice to the Company that the preservation of such document was relevant to a claim;
 - (ii) nothing contained in this Article shall be construed as imposing upon the Company any liability in respect of the destruction of any such document earlier than as aforesaid or in any case where the conditions of proviso (a) above are not fulfilled; and
 - (iii) reference in this Article to the destruction of any document includes references to its disposal in any manner.

35. **UNTRACED SHAREHOLDERS**

35.01 The Company shall be entitled to repurchase any Share of a Shareholder or any Share to which a person is entitled by transmission and to forfeit any dividend which is declared and remains unpaid for a period of six years if so stated in the Prospectus and provided that:

- (a) for a period of six years no cheque, Share certificate or confirmation of ownership of Shares sent by the Company through the post in a pre-paid letter addressed to the Shareholder or to the person entitled by transmission to the Share at his address on the Register or the last known address given by the Shareholder or the person entitled by transmission to which cheques, Share certificates or confirmations of the ownership of Shares are to be sent, has

been cashed or acknowledged and no communication has been received by the Company from the Shareholder or the persons entitled by transmission;

- (b) at the expiration of the said period of six years by notice sent by pre-paid letter addressed to the Shareholder or to the person entitled by transmission to the Shareholder at his address on the Register or to the last known address given by the Shareholder or the person entitled by transmission or by advertisement in a national daily newspaper published in Ireland or in a newspaper circulating in the area in which the address referred to in Article 35.01(i) is located the Company has given notice of its intention to repurchase such Share;
- (c) during the period of three months after the date of the advertisement and prior to the exercise of the power of repurchase the Company has not received any communication from the Shareholder or person entitled by transmission; and
- (d) if the Shares are quoted on a stock exchange the Company has first given notice in writing to the appropriate section of such stock exchange of its intention to repurchase such Share, if it is required to do so under the rules of such stock exchange.

35.02 The proceeds of such repurchase shall be held in a separate interest bearing account for one year after which period the monies shall form part of the assets of the Company.

36. VARIATION OF SHARE CAPITAL

36.01 The Company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution increase its capital, consolidate its Shares or any of them into a smaller number of Shares, sub-divide Shares or any of them into a larger number of Shares or cancel any Shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

36.02 All new Shares shall be subject to the provisions of these Articles with respect to transfer, transmission and otherwise.

36.03 In addition to any right of the Company specifically conferred by these Articles to reduce its share capital the Company may by Special Resolution from time to time reduce its share capital in any way permitted by law, and in particular, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power may:

- (a) extinguish or reduce the liability on any of its Shares in respect of share capital not paid up; or
- (b) with or without extinguishing or reducing liability on any of its Shares:
 - (i) cancel any paid-up share capital which is lost, or which is not represented by available assets; or
 - (ii) pay off any paid-up share capital which is in excess of the requirements of the Company.

36.04 The Company may by Ordinary Resolution from time to time alter (without reducing) its share capital by:

- (a) consolidating and dividing all or any of its share capital into Shares of larger amount than its existing Shares;
- (b) sub-dividing its Shares, or any of them, into Shares of smaller amount than that fixed by its Memorandum of Association so, that in the sub-division the proportion between the amount paid and the amount, if any, unpaid on each reduced Share shall be the same as it was in the case of the Share from which the reduced Share is derived; or

- (c) cancelling any Shares which, at the date of the passing of the Ordinary Resolution in that behalf have not been taken, or agreed to be taken, by any person, and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the Shares so cancelled.

36.05 The rights attached to any class of Share may, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of 75% of the issued shares of that class or with the sanction of a Special Resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the Shares of that class. The rights attaching to any class of Shares shall not be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking pari passu with Shares already in issue, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of those Shares.

37. **DEALINGS BY ADMINISTRATOR, INVESTMENT MANAGER AND CUSTODIAN**

37.01 Any person being the Investment Manager, the Custodian or the Administrator and any associate or affiliate of the Investment Manager, the Custodian or the Administrator may:

- (a) subject to Article 9, become the owner of Shares and hold, dispose or otherwise deal with Shares;
- (b) deal in property of any description on its own notwithstanding the fact that property of that description is included in the property of the Company; or
- (c) act as principal or agent in the sale or purchase of property to or from the Company without having to account to the Company, to the Shareholders or to any other person for any profits or benefits made by or derived from or in connection with any such transaction, provided that such transaction is carried out as if effected on normal commercial terms negotiated at arms length and is in the best interest of Shareholders and:
 - (i) a certified valuation of such transaction by a person approved by the Custodian as independent and competent has been obtained;
 - (ii) such transaction has been executed on best terms on organised investment exchanges under their rules; or
 - (iii) where (a) and (b) are not practical, such transaction has been executed on terms which the Custodian is satisfied conform with the principle that such transactions be carried out as if effected on normal commercial terms negotiated at arm's length and in the best interest of Shareholders.

38. **SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES**

The Company may, with the prior approval of the Central Bank, establish one or more wholly owned limited liability subsidiary companies to invest in investments which are permitted under the investment policy of the Company for the time being in force and under the Regulations and the Act provided that the reasons for establishing any such wholly owned limited liability companies are justified as being in the interests of Shareholders. The shares of any such subsidiary shall be held by the Custodian on behalf of the Company and any assets of any such subsidiary shall be held by the Custodian or its nominees.

39. **IRISH TAXATION**

In the event of any payment, cancellation, redemption, repurchase, transfer, or other chargeable event, in respect of Shares held by an Irish Resident who is not an Exempt Investor or any Shareholder whether an Irish Resident or not in respect of which a valid Declaration is not in place, the Company shall be entitled to deduct from any payment an amount equal to the tax chargeable pursuant to Section 739E of the Irish Taxes Consolidation Act 1997 or any other provision of Irish tax law applicable to the Company or to the Shareholders (hereinafter the "appropriate tax") or redeem, appropriate or cancel such number of Shares as are required to meet the appropriate tax of such

Shareholder and to account for such appropriate tax to the Irish tax authorities. In the event that the Company is not required to pay such appropriate tax to the Irish tax authorities immediately the Company shall arrange for the appropriate tax to be lodged to an account in the name of the Custodian for the account of the Company pending payment to the Irish tax authorities.

40. RESTRICTION ON MODIFICATION OF ARTICLES

No modification shall be made to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company which would result in the Company ceasing to comply with the terms of the UCITS Regulations. In any case, no modification shall be made to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company without the prior approval of the Central Bank.

41. USE OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION

41.01 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles, whenever any person (including without limitation the Company, a Director, the Secretary, a Shareholder or any other duly authorised person) is required or permitted to give information in writing such information may be given or received by electronic means or in electronic form, whether as an electronic communication or otherwise. The use of such electronic communication shall conform to any regulations which may from time to time be made by the Directors. The Directors may at any time vary or revoke any regulations made pursuant to this Article. Shareholders will be given adequate notice of any such variation or revocation:

41.02 Regulations made by the Directors pursuant to this Article may include measures designed to:

- (a) ensure the security of electronic communication;
- (b) establish and authenticate the identity of the giver or recipient, as the case may be, of the information; and
- (c) record a consent of the giver or recipient of the information by electronic means or in electronic form.

41.03 For the avoidance of doubt, any giver or recipient of information who has opted to give or receive information by electronic means or in an electronic form may at any time by notice given in conformity with regulations made by the Directors, opt to give or receive the information in any one of the other forms permitted by these Articles.

41.04 Without prejudice to the generality of Articles 41.01, 41.02, 41.03 the Directors may arrange to enable electronic communications by the Company or any of its delegates or service providers with any Shareholder or any other person of, without limitation, the following:

- (a) notices of annual or extraordinary general meetings;
- (b) the appointment of a proxy;
- (c) the annual report and audited accounts;
- (d) confirmations;
- (e) the Net Asset Value;
- (f) periodic account statements; and
- (g) all other Shareholder correspondence

Provided that any Shareholder with whom the Company has arranged to enable such electronic communications has provided its email or other electronic address in order to receive these documents in this fashion and that a hard copy of these documents continues to be available.

42. **CONVERSION TO AN ICAV**

The Directors are hereby authorised, subject to Shareholder approval and pursuant to Part 8 of the ICAV Act, to apply to the Central Bank or the relevant competent authority for registration of the Company as an ICAV by way of continuation within the meaning of the ICAV Act.